



Plate 1: Garages proposed for development



Plate 2: Garages at end of Churchview Road



Plate 3: View towards development site from Site 3: Church of All Saints

# Churchview Road, Twickenham Desk Based Assessment

**Appendix 1: Site Gazetteer** 



Site Number 1

Site Name BRIAR HOUSE

Type of Site Listed Building

List Entry Number 205291
HER Number ML090924
Status Grade II
Easting 515058
Northing 173076

Parish Richmond Upon Thames

Council

Description HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1700 AD to 1799 AD)

Archaeological Priority Area (APA) -Twickenham and Marble Hill - DLO33460

Site Number 2

Site Name BRIMSWORTH HOUSE

Type of Site Listed Building

List Entry Number 435959
HER Number MLO91241
Status Grade II
Easting 514823
Northing 172950

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1767 AD to 1832 AD)

HOUSE (Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1866 AD)

Site Number 3

Site Name CHURCH OF ALL SAINTS

Type of Site Listed Building

List Entry Number 437429
HER Number MLO91302
Status Grade II
Easting 514703
Northing 172926

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description ANGLICAN CHURCH (Modern to World War One - 1913 AD to 1914 AD)



5028 CAMPBELL ROAD Twickenham TQ 147217/13 Church of All Saints

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Anglican Church. Built 1913-14 to the designs of J.S.Alder. Red brick with Weldon stone dressing and red tiled roof Late Decorated style. Plan: nave of five bays with north and south aisles and clerestory; small western apse for the baptistry; the

eastern bay of the south aisle is cross-gabled like a small transept; chancel with north chapel and south organ chamber of two storeys under a cross-gable and vestries. Western elevation: large traceried window above baptistry flanked by

buttresses. Western bay of south aisle was intended to be the base of the tower which was never built. Single wide windows divided by buttresses to north and south aisles; single lights grouped in triplets divided by buttresses at clerestory level.

INTERIOR: The pillars, shafts, arches and all other internal stonework in grey limestone. Wide moulded arches carried on pillars to nave arcades, quatrefoil in plan with fillets, moulded capitals and bases. The aisles and west wall of the nave have a high dado of exposed red brick above which the walls are plastered. Timber barrel vault to nave with moulded principals; chancel roof similar but with mouldings on the braces and purlins. Chancel arch spanned by rood beam with uncoloured figures, given in 1914, probably to the designs of the architect. The floor of the chancel is raised above the level of the nave behind a low stone wall and paved with square paviours of black and white marble. Furnishings and fittings: High altar of oak incorporating a carved oak panel depicting The Crucifixion and probably 17th century continental work. Pulpit c.1910 from the bombed church of St Gabriel, Poplar. Stone font c.1920. Stained glass: The large west window has five lights gropped 2-1-2 and cusped flowing tracery. Set into its three central lights is a large round-headed stained glass panel depicting The Good Shepherd by William Morris, 1890, from a design by Burne Jones. This window originally came from the Haweis Chapel of St James's, Westmoreland Street, Marylebone was reset here in 1914 (see 'The Stained Glass of Wiliam Morris and his Circle- A Catalogue', A.C.Sewter, Yale University Press, 1975). Elsewhere in the church, original opaque glass with sacred symbols within shield-shaped frames or patterns of stylised knots designed by Alder. HISTORY, All Saints, Twickenham was the last major church that Alder built. The foundation stone was laid by Princess Henry of Battenburg on 24 May 1913; the church was consecrated on 9 May 1914.

Listing NGR: TQ1470372926

Site Number 4

Site Name Ellerman Avenue/Hanworth Road/Great

Type of Site Park

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number MLO102839
Status Non-designated

Easting 514232

Northing 172797

Parish HOUNSLOW / RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description PUBLIC PARK ((between) Modern - 1935 AD to 2050 AD)

Evidence DESIGNED LANDSCAPE
Evidence DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE

Crane Park became a public park in 1935 and runs along the north bank of the River Crane. Hounslow Gunpowder Works, formerly a corn mill, were in the western end of the site. The Works append in approximately 1766 and at least FF symbolics.

Works opened in approximately 1766 and at least 55 explosions

happened during the working life of the Works. At its largest extent the site covered



approximately 40 hectares. Charcoal was produced on the site and the gunpowder made here was reputed to be the finest in Europe.

Crane Park Island was the site of a mill and various mill streams, wheel pits and machine houses remain in the park. Also surviving are earthern mounds used to surround the huts where the gunpowder was produced. The licence to create gunpowder ran out in 1927 and attempts to continue manufacturing failed owing to the increasing population of Twickenham.

Twickenham Council bought the site and opened it as a public park in 1935. The park is wooded and the Shot Tower, a fire lookout point, remains. (1)

Site Number 5

Site Name HAMPTON RD

Type of Site Find Spot

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number 021042/00/00 - MLO19110

Status Non-designated

**Easting** 515100 **Northing** 172700

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

**Description** FINDSPOT (Roman - 43 AD to 409 AD)

COIN OF CONSTANTINE II (AD337-340), OBVERSE CONSTANTINUS IUN NOB C, LAUREATE BUST TO RIGHT; REVERSE GLORIA EXERCITUS 2 SOLDIERS WITH STANDARDS COIN CONSTANTINE II

(Artifact). SLO34331.

Site Number 6

Site Name Hampton Road (No 20), Twickenham,

Type of Site Monument

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number MLO105364
Status Non-designated

Easting 515182 Northing 172802

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description HUMAN REMAINS (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence FIND

PIT (Post Medieval - 1540 AD to 1900 AD)

Evidence EXCAVATED FEATURE

Human remains were discovered at 20 Hampton Road, Twickenham on the 16th February 2011

during non -archaeological

works. The bones are believed to have been located within a small shallow sub-triangular pit as



non further bones were

identified once the pit was fully excavated.

The bones included elements from the skull, shoulder, torso and lower arm, and are thought to represent the remains of at

least three individuals. The individuals are thought to be that of two adults and a child, and some of the surviving cranial

elements show evidence of craniotomy an operation associated with medical post mortem investigations and anatomical

teaching. It is for this reason that the bones are thought to date to the post medieval period. (1)

Site Number 7

Site Name HAZELDENE

Type of Site Listed Building

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number MLO91269
Status Grade II
Easting 514932
Northing 172584

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description VILLA (Post Medieval - 1800 AD to 1832 AD)

1. 5028 TRAFALGAR ROAD (east side)

Nos 2 and 4 TQ 1472 17/3 2.9.52 (Hazeldene)

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 ${\it 2. Early C19 pair of stucco villas with low pitched slated hipped roofs to eaves. Two storey, 3}\\$ 

bays wide, the entrance bay set

slightly back to one side. Hooded trellis porch to No 4. Iron window guards to No 2. Square

headed sash windows retaining

glazing bars.

Site Number 8

Site Name K6 TELEPHONE KIOSK JUNCTION OF FIRST CROSS ROAD AND STAINES

Type of Site Listed Building

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number MLO91308
Status Grade II
Easting 515142
Northing 172982

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description TELEPHONE BOX (Modern - 1935 AD)

Record created from imported Listed Buildings On-line dataset 11-Jan-2006; see linked

Designation record for full details



Archaeological Priority Area (APA) - Twickenham and Marble Hill Active DLO33460 Listed Building (II) - 437498 K6 TELEPHONE KIOSK JUNCTION OF FIRST CROSS ROAD AND STAINES ROAD DLO26305

Site Number 9

Site Name K6 TELEPHONE KIOSK JUNCTION OF FIRST CROSS ROAD AND THE GREEN

Type of Site Listed Building

List Entry Number 437499
HER Number MLO91309
Status Grade II
Easting 515252
Northing 172822

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description TELEPHONE BOX (Modern - 1935 AD)

Archaeological Priority Area (APA) -Twickenham and Marble Hill Active DLO33460

Listed Building (II) - 437499 K6 TELEPHONE KIOSK JUNCTION OF FIRST CROSS ROAD AND THE

**GREEN** 

Site Number 10

Site Name Meadway Twickenham [Kneller

Type of Site Park

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number MLO102892 Status Non-designated

Easting 514809 Northing 173324

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description Kneller Gardens, Meadway TW2 6PH are public gardens created in 1930 from farmland

belonging to the Jubilee Farm estate. They cost £4000 to lay out and were created for the

population of Whitton. The gardens were opened in 1931 and

include sporting facilities and a riverside walk along part of the River Crane. The name commemorates Sir Godfrey Kneller, court painter from 1680, who painted portraits of ten reigning monarchs including the English kings Charles II to George I and Peter the Great of Russia. It is unclear whether the land formed part of the estate of Whitton House, built by Sir Godfrey Kneller in 1709-11. Today there are trees, flowers and a children's play area in the

park. (1)



Site Name The Green/First Cross Road

Type of Site Park

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number MLO104140
Status Non-designated

Easting 515287

Northing 172947

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description CRICKET PITCH (Post Medieval to Modern - 1900 AD to 2050 AD)

**Evidence STRUCTURE** 

PARK (Post Medieval to Modern - 1900 AD to 2050 AD)

Evidence DESIGNED LANDSCAPE

Twickenham Green was originally common land, part of a much larger site known as Twickenham Common that was continuous with Hounslow Heath. It lies to the west of the centre of Twickenham, and still retains a village atmosphere. 19th century and early 20th century houses overlook the Green, which is triangular area mainly grassed, surrounded by

mature horse chestnut trees.

Site Number 12

Site Name TWICKENHAM

Type of Site Find Spot

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number 020848/00/00 - MLO11161

Status Non-designated

**Easting** 515000 **Northing** 173000

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description FINDSPOT (Palaeolithic - 500000 BC to 10001 BC)

1 RETOUCHED FLAKE FOUND AT TWICKENHAM. IN LONDON MUSEUM

Archaeological Priority Area (APA) - DLO33460 Twickenham and Marble Hill

Site Number 13

Site Name Crane Valley

Type of Site Archaeological Priority Area

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number DLO33459
Status APA



**Easting** 

**Northing** 

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description Gunpowder manufacture was the most important of the Crane industries, one which was

carried on for at least 400 years up to the 20th century. The Crane was also used, at one time,

for oil and paper mills, and a brewery.

Site Number 14

Site Name Twickenham and Marble Hill

Type of Site Archaeological Priority Area

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number DLO33460

Status APA

**Easting** 

**Northing** 

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

**Description** Early Medieval settlement first mentioned in an early 8th century Saxon charter. Twickenham

became a very fashionable place to live, particularly in the 17th and 18th centuries, and country retreats lined the riverside. Includes Orleans House, and Marble Hill an 18th century

garden and park created for Henrietta Howard,

 $\label{lem:counters} \textbf{Countess of Suffolk by, amongst others, Alexander Pope and Charles Bridgeman}.$ 

Evidence of prehistoric and Roman occupation in the area has also been found.

Largely Langley silt, with some Kempton Park gravel to the west, over London Clay.

Site Number 15

Site Name Lincoln Avenue/Hanworth Road [Crane Park], Richmond:

Type of Site Event

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number ELO12887
Status Event
Easting 514270
Northing 172787

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

**Description** Backlog Report

A conservation statement was written for Crane Park in Richmond by Arup in September 2012. The statement is designed to review the industrial history of the site and identify issues and

opportunities.



Site Number 16

Site Name Lincoln Avenue/Hanworth Road [Crane Park], Richmond:

Type of Site Event

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number EL012888

Status Event

Easting 514270

Northing 172787

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

Description A desk based assessment was undertaken by ARUP on Crane Park, Richmond in June 2011.

The park has a number of building remains associated with the gun powder mill. Other industrial process have left there mark such as the Fulwell oil mill in the east and the military

encampments of James II

Site Number 17

Site Name Hampton Road (No 20), Twickenham, Richmond, TW2

Type of Site Event

**List Entry Number** 

HER Number EL012988
Status Event
Easting 515182
Northing 172801

Parish RICHMOND UPON THAMES

Council

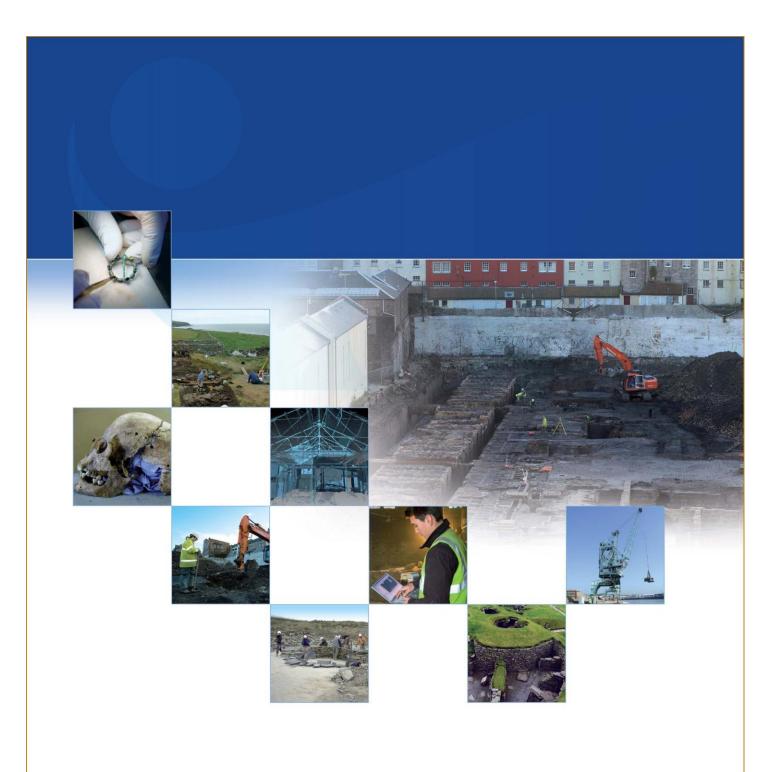
Description Human bone was recovered during works in the back garden of 20 Hampton Road,

Twickenham. Museum of London Archaeology were asked to attend the local police station on

the 16th February to assess the bones.

The bones are thought to be that of three individuals, two adults and a child. One of the adult skulls showed evidence of a craniotomy have been undertaken. As such it is thought that the

bones were of a post medieval date.





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