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**STAGE 1 & 2 BASEMENT IMPACT ASSESSMENT
(SCREENING & SCOPING)
REPORT**

26 AMYAND PARK ROAD
TWICKENHAM
TW1 3HE



Report Title: Stage 1 & 2 Basement Impact Assessment (Screening & Scoping) for 26 Amyand Park Road, Twickenham, TW1 3HE

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

05 Group Ltd (“The Client”) has commissioned Jomas Associates Ltd (‘Jomas’), to prepare a Basement Impact Assessment for a site referred to as 26 Amyand Park Road, Twickenham, TW1 3HE .

The aim of this report is to assess whether the ground conditions within the local area represent an impediment to the proposed development.

It should be noted that the table below is an executive summary of the findings of this report and is for briefing purposes only. Reference should be made to the main report for detailed information and analysis.

Desk Study	
Current Site Use	The site is occupied by a vacant residential building currently undergoing refurbishment.
Proposed Site Use	The proposed development for this site is understood to comprise the a rear-side extension and creation of basement beneath the entire building footprint and extending partially beneath the front garden.
Site History	<p>On the earliest available map (1865), the site is shown as largely vacant except for a small building shown to be extending into the site from the northwest. By the map dated 1912, the site is shown to be situated within a row of terraced housing. No observational changes then occur to the site until the most recent map dated 2024.</p> <p>Historically, the surrounding area has comprised mainly residential properties, with the only significant land use identified as a railway 80m north of site and the River Crane beyond at ~176m from site.</p>
Site Setting	<p>The British Geological Survey indicates that the site is directly underlain by superficial deposits of the Langley Silt Member. Superficial deposits of the Kempton Park Gravel Member are anticipated to underlie the Langley Silt Member. These superficial deposits overlie solid deposits of the London Clay Formation.</p> <p>The underlying Langley Silt Member and the London Clay Formation are identified as Unproductive. The Kempton Park Gravel Member is reported (off-site) as a Principal Aquifer.</p> <p>A review of the EnviroInsight Report indicates that there are no Environment Agency Zone 2 or Zone 3 flood zones within 250m of the site.</p> <p>The River Crane is reported 176m north-west.</p> <p>Groundsure states the highest risk of surface water flooding on site is “negligible”.</p> <p>Groundsure states the highest risk of groundwater flooding on site is “moderate”.</p>
Potential Geological Hazards	<p>The Groundsure data identifies only “negligible” to “very low” risks for the potential hazards assessed.</p> <p>The potential impacts of shallow groundwater should be considered during preliminary foundation design.</p> <p>The presence of Made Ground and London Clay Formation may be a source of elevated sulphate. If such levels are noted then sulphate resistant concrete may be required.</p>

Desk Study

	It is recommended that a geotechnical ground investigation is undertaken to inform foundation design.
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Screening and Scoping (Basement Impact Assessment)

Subterranean Characteristics	A ground investigation is recommended to confirm the ground conditions and groundwater levels (if any) beneath the site. This can then confirm the relative depths of the basement to the groundwater levels.
Land Stability	<p>The site, as with the surrounding area, is generally flat. The Groundsure report has noted that there is a “very low” risk of land instability issues for the site.</p> <p>The investigation should also determine the possibility of encountering groundwater and the possibility of Made Ground and/or clay. Atterberg Limits of the underlying clay should be determined by the ground investigation to confirm very low risk of shrink/swell potential of the soils .</p>
Flood Risk and Drainage	The entire site is currently covered by hardstanding. Proposed plans show that a small section of the proposed basement will underlie newly proposed soft cover. A drainage strategy should be produced to demonstrate how surface waters will be managed.

Basement Impact Assessment Summary

Basement Impact Assessment	<p>The overall assessment of the site is that the creation of a basement for the existing development will not adversely impact the site or its immediate environs, providing measures are taken to protect surrounding land and properties during construction.</p> <p>The proposed basement excavation will be within 5m of a public pavement. It is also laterally within 5m of neighbouring properties.</p> <p>Unavoidable lateral ground movements associated with the basement excavations must be controlled during temporary and permanent works so as not to impact adversely on the stability of the surrounding ground and any associated services.</p> <p>During the construction phase careful and regular monitoring will need to be undertaken to ensure that the property above, is not adversely affected. This may mean that the property needs to be suitably propped and supported.</p> <p>The proposed development is not expected to cause significant problems to the subterranean drainage. It would be prudent to confirm this by a ground investigation and subsequently updated Basement Impact Assessment.</p>
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Recommended Further Work

Works	An intrusive ground investigation is recommended to confirm the ground conditions and groundwater levels (if any) beneath the site, as well as to inform foundation design.
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Recommended Further Work

A drainage strategy/SUDS report is recommended.

A Ground Movement Assessment is also considered prudent but may not be a requirement of the London Borough of Richmond upon Thames .

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Terms of Reference

1.1.1 O5 Group Ltd ("The Client") has commissioned Jomas Associates Ltd ('Jomas'), to prepare a Stage 1 & 2 Basement Impact Assessment (Screening & Scoping) at a site referred to as 26 Amyand Park Road, Twickenham, TW1 3HE .

1.1.2 Jomas' work has been undertaken in accordance with the email proposal dated 5th April 2024.

1.2 Proposed Development

1.2.1 The proposed development for this site is understood to comprise a rear-side extension and creation of basement beneath the entire building footprint and extending partially beneath the front garden.

1.2.2 Plans of the proposed development are included in Appendix 1.

1.2.3 For the purpose of geotechnical assessment, it is considered that the project could be classified as a Geotechnical Category (GC) 2 site in accordance with BS EN 1997 Part 1.

1.2.4 This will be reviewed at each stage of the project.

1.3 Objectives

1.3.1 The objectives of Jomas' investigation were as follows:

- To present a description of the present site status, based upon the published geology, hydrogeology and hydrology of the site and surrounding area;
- To review readily available historical information (i.e., Ordnance Survey maps and database search information) for the site and surrounding areas;
- To assess the potential impacts that the proposal may have on ground stability, the hydrogeology and hydrology on the site and its environs.

1.4 Scope of Works

1.4.1 The following tasks were undertaken to achieve the objectives listed above:

- A walkover survey of the site;
- A desk study, which included the review of a database search report (GeolInsight Report, attached in Appendix 2) and historical Ordnance Survey maps (attached in Appendix 3);
- A Basement Impact Assessment (BIA);

- The compilation of this report, which collects and discusses the above data, and presents an assessment of the site conditions, conclusions and recommendations.

1.5 Scope of Basement Impact Assessment

1.5.1 The site lies within the remit of the London Borough of Richmond upon Thames. The council has published a document “Planning Advice Note: Good Practice Guide on Basement Developments” (2015) and “Basement Assessment User Guide” (2021). These documents provide detail on the issues relevant to basements within London Borough of Richmond upon Thames and describes how these issues should be assessed.

1.5.2 Jomas has also used the guidance given in the London Borough of Camden document “Camden Planning Guidance Basements” (CPGB) (January 2021) as document is generally accepted as the best available guidance on the practicalities regarding how to undertake a BIA.

1.5.3 Jomas’ BIA covers most items required under CPGB, with the exception of;

- Plans and sections to show foundation details of adjacent structures – no access to adjacent properties was possible.
- Programme for enabling works, construction and restoration.
- Evidence of consultation with neighbours.
- Ground Movement Assessment (GMA), to include assessment of significant adverse impacts and specific mitigation measures required, as well as confirmatory and reasoned statement identifying likely damage to nearby properties according to the Burland Scale.
- Construction Sequence Methodology.
- Proposals for monitoring during construction.
- Drainage assessment.

1.5.4 This Jomas BIA also takes into account the Campbell Reith pro forma BIA produced on behalf of and published by the London Borough of Camden as guidance for applicants to ensure that all of the required information is provided.

1.5.5 A number of the requirements set out in the London Borough of Camden document CPGB will need to be addressed in a construction management plan, this stage is not within the scope of work that Jomas Associates have been commissioned to undertake.

1.6 Supplied Documentation

1.6.1 Jomas Associates have not been supplied with any previously produced reports at the time of writing this report.

1.7 Limitations

- 1.7.1 Jomas Associates Ltd has prepared this report for the sole use of 05 Group Ltd in accordance with the generally accepted consulting practices and for the intended purposes as stated in the agreement under which this work was completed. This report may not be relied upon by any other party without the explicit written agreement of Jomas. No other third party warranty, expressed or implied, is made as to the professional advice included in this report. This report must be used in its entirety.
- 1.7.2 The records search was limited to information available from public sources; this information is changing continually and frequently incomplete. Unless Jomas has actual knowledge to the contrary, information obtained from public sources or provided to Jomas by site personnel and other information sources, have been assumed to be correct. Jomas does not assume any liability for the misinterpretation of information or for items not visible, accessible or present on the subject property at the time of this study.
- 1.7.3 Whilst every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the data supplied, and any analysis derived from it, there may be conditions at the site that have not been disclosed by the investigation, and could not therefore be taken into account. As with any site, there may be differences in soil conditions between exploratory hole positions. Furthermore, it should be noted that groundwater conditions may vary due to seasonal and other effects and may at times be significantly different from those measured by the investigation. No liability can be accepted for any such variations in these conditions.
- 1.7.4 ***This report is not an engineering design and the figures and calculations contained in the report should be used by the Structural Engineer, taking note that variations may apply, depending on variations in design loading, in techniques used, and in site conditions. Our recommendations should therefore not supersede the Engineer's design.***

2 SITE SETTING & HISTORICAL INFORMATION

2.1 Site Information

2.1.1 The site location plan is appended to this report in Appendix 1.

Table 2.1: Site Information

Name of Site	-
Address of Site	26 Amyand Park Road Twickenham, Richmond Upon Thames, TW1 3HE
Approx. National Grid Ref.	516307 173599
Site Area (Approx)	0.01 hectares
Site Occupation	Residential
Local Authority	London Borough of Richmond upon Thames
Proposed Site Use	Rear-side extension and creation of basement beneath existing/proposed footprint.

2.2 Walkover Survey

2.2.1 The site was visited by a Jomas Engineer on 4th June 2024. The following information was noted while on site.

Table 2.2: Site Description

Area	Item	Details
On-site:	Current Uses:	Site consists of a two-storey brick terraced residential property with rear courtyard garden currently undergoing refurbishment.
	Evidence of historic uses:	No evidence of historic uses observed on site.
	Surfaces:	The entire site is currently covered by building footprint or hard cover in the form of paving.
	Vegetation:	Limited vegetation present on site. Only small plants in the garden along the side of the house and a bush in the front garden hanging over a fence from the neighbouring property.
	Topography/Slope Stability:	The site is observed to be level.
	Drainage:	Site appears to be connected to normal drainage facilities with no issues noted.
	Services:	Site appears to be connected to usual domestic services.
	Controlled waters:	No controlled waters were observed on site.

SECTION 2
SITE SETTING & HISTORICAL INFORMATION

Area	Item	Details
	Tanks:	No tanks were observed on site.
Neighbouring land:	North:	Residential and Amyand Park Road
	East:	Residential.
	South:	Residential and a cemetery.
	West:	Residential and a primary school

2.2.2 Photos taken during the site walkover are provided in Appendix 1.

2.3 Historical Mapping Information

2.3.1 The historical development of the site and its surrounding areas was evaluated following the review of Ordnance Survey historic maps, procured from Groundsure, and these are provided in Appendix 3 of this report.

2.3.2 A summary produced from the review of the historical maps is given in Table 2.3 below. Distances are taken from the site boundary.

Table 2.3: Historical Development

Dates and Scale of Map	Relevant Historical Information	
	On Site	Off Site
1840 1:2,500	Incomplete mapping	Incomplete mapping
1865 - 1868 1:2,500 1:10,560	Other than a small section of a building extending into the site from the northwestern corner, the site is undeveloped and appears to be landscaped gardens.	Old River Crane is reported approximately 200m north-west of the site, flowing in a north-easterly direction. Railway present approximately 150m north-west of the site. River Thames is reported approximately 400m south of the site. The surrounding area comprises predominantly agricultural use with residential areas presents to the south.
1894 - 1898 1:1,056 1:2,500 1:10,560	No significant changes.	No significant changes.
1912 - 1915 1:2,500 1:10,560	The site lies within a row of terraced housing.	Immediate surroundings developed with terraced residential properties. Old River Crane has been artificially re-routed 250m north of site.

SECTION 2

SITE SETTING & HISTORICAL INFORMATION

Dates and Scale of Map	Relevant Historical Information	
	On Site	Off Site
1933 - 1938 1:2,500 1:10,560	No significant changes.	The surrounding area is now predominantly residential. Large ground working feature, possibly gravel pit or lake shown from 750m south-east of site.
1948 - 1959 1:1,250 1:10,560	No significant changes.	Further predominantly residential development in surrounding area. Railway expanded 150m north-west and Twickenham Station shown.
1960 - 1966 1:1,250 1:2,500 1:10,560	No significant changes.	Large ground working feature/lake 750m south-east is shown as two new distinct ground working features/lakes.
1972 - 1982 1:1,250 1:10,000	No significant changes.	One of the ground working features 750m south-east no longer shown and area partially developed.
1991 - 2001 1:1,250 1:10,000	No significant changes.	No significant changes.
2003 – 2010 1:1,250 1:10,000	No significant changes.	No significant changes.
2024 1:10,000	No significant changes.	No significant changes.

2.3.4 Aerial photographs supplied as part of the Groundsure Enviro+GeoInsight report range from 1999 to 2022. These show the site lies within a row of terraced housing with a road adjacent to the north.

2.4 Previous Site Investigations

2.4.1 No previous site investigation reports were provided at the time of writing.

2.5 Planning Information

2.5.1 A review of the local authority's planning portal was undertaken on 18th June 2024 at https://www2.richmond.gov.uk/lbrplanning/Planning_Search.

2.5.2 Various planning applications were observed under a postal code search. However, none were found to contain information relating to ground conditions.

2.6 Sensitive Land Uses

- 2.6.1 The site is located within a SSSI Impact Risk Zone. However, the planning application is unlikely to require a consultation.
- 2.6.2 Amyand Park Road situated adjacent to the north is reported as a conservation area.
- 2.6.3 The nearest listed building is located 66m northeast of the site.
- 2.6.4 The nearest registered park and garden is reported 212m southeast of site.
- 2.6.5 The nearest Local Nature Reserve (LNR) reported is reported 578m southeast of the site.
- 2.6.6 No sensitive land use was identified within 1km of the site.

2.7 Radon

- 2.7.1 As reported, the site is not within a radon affected area, as less than 1% of properties are above the action level.
- 2.7.2 Consequently, no radon protective measures are necessary in the construction of new dwellings or extensions as described in publication BR211 (BRE, 2023).
- 2.7.3 It should be noted however that a growing number of London Boroughs are adopting Public Health England guidance as outlined in their 'UK National Radon Action Plan' (PHE, 2018), which states that radon measurements should be made in regularly occupied basements of properties irrespective of their geographical location. Therefore, such an assessment, or radon protection measures may be required by the London Borough of Richmond upon Thames .

3 GEOLOGICAL SETTING & HAZARD REVIEW

3.1.1 The following section summarises the principal geological resources of the site and its surroundings. The data discussed herein is generally based on the information given within the Groundsure Report (in Appendix 2).

3.2 Superficial and Solid Geology

3.2.1 Information provided by the British Geological Survey (BGS) indicates that the site is directly underlain by superficial deposits of the Langley Silt Member. The deposits are described as:

“Varies from silt to clay, commonly yellow-brown and massively bedded.”

3.2.2 Superficial deposits of the Kempton Park Gravel Member are assumed to underlie the Langley Silt Member given their reported proximity to site and known geological sequence. These deposits are described as:

“Sand and gravel, with possible lenses of silt, clay or peat.”

3.2.3 These superficial deposits overlie solid deposits of the London Clay Formation. An extract of the BGS description is provided below:

“...bioturbated or poorly laminated, blue-grey or grey-brown, slightly calcareous, silty to very silty clay, clayey silt and sometimes silt, with some layers of sandy clay. It commonly contains thin courses of carbonate concretions (‘cementstone nodules’) and disseminated pyrite.”

3.2.4 Artificial deposits are not reported within the site. However, given the identified site history a thickness of Made Ground should be expected.

3.2.5 BS5930:2015 defines Made Ground as anthropogenic ground in which the material has been placed without engineering control and/or manufactured in some way, such as through crushing or washing, or arising from an industrial process. Great variations in material type, thickness and degree of compaction invariably occur.

3.2.6 No bedrock faults or other linear features are reported within 500m at 1:50,000 scale.

3.3 British Geological Survey (BGS) Borehole Data

3.3.1 As part of the assessment, publicly available BGS borehole records were obtained and reviewed from the surrounding area. The local records obtained are presented in Appendix 4.

3.3.2 The nearest such record was located approximately 132m southeast of the site, from December 1980.

3.3.3 This showed the underlying ground conditions to comprise ‘Made Ground’ to a depth of 1.8mbgl, overlying ‘dark brown silty sandy CLAY’ to 2.6mbgl (likely representing the Langley Silt Member), overlying ‘Brown slightly clayey, silty SAND and GRAVEL’ (likely representing the Kempton Park Gravel Member) to the base of the borehole, at approximately 7.5mbgl.

3.3.4 During the drilling of the borehole groundwater was first struck at 5.2mbgl within the Kempton Park Gravel Member. The borehole is reported to have collapsed at 4.80mbgl.

3.3.5 All depths and measurements should be viewed as approximate, due to the age of the borehole.

3.4 Geological Hazards

3.4.1 The following are brief findings extracted from the Groundsure Enviro+GeoInsight Report, that relate to factors that may have a potential impact upon the engineering of the proposed development.

Table 3.1: Geological Hazards

Potential Hazard	Site check Hazard Rating	Details	Further Action Required?
Shrink swell clays	Very low	Ground conditions predominantly low plasticity.	No
Running sands	Negligible	Running sand conditions are not thought to occur whatever the position of the water table. No identified constraints on lands use due to running conditions.	No
Compressible deposits	Negligible	Compressible strata are not thought to occur.	No
Collapsible Deposits	Very low	Deposits with potential to collapse when loaded and saturated are unlikely to be present.	No
Landslides	Very low	Slope instability problems are not likely to occur but consideration to potential problems of adjacent areas impacting on the site should always be considered.	No
Ground dissolution soluble rocks	Negligible	Soluble rocks are either not thought to be present within the ground, or not prone to dissolution. Dissolution features are unlikely to be present.	No
Coal mining	None	The study site is not located within the specified search distance of an identified coal mining area.	No
Non-coal mining	None	The study site is not located within the specified search distance of an identified non-coal mining area.	No

3.4.2 In addition, the Enviro+GeoInsight report notes the following:

- 13No historical surface ground working features within 250m of the site. The nearest is reported on site as a "Grave Yard". Most other entries are associated with the cemetery 22-34m south-east of site.
- No other features relating to mining, ground workings, natural cavities or sinkholes are reported within 250m of the site.

3.4.3 Foundations should not be formed within Made Ground due to the unacceptable risk of total and differential settlement.

- 3.4.4 The BGS notes disseminated pyrite within the London Clay Formation and as such may be a source of elevated sulphate. If such levels are noted, sulphate resistant concrete may be required.
- 3.4.5 The potential impacts of shallow groundwater should be considered during preliminary foundation design. The effects that this may have include (but are not limited to):
- Permanent excavations – i.e. for items such as basements and drainage. This is likely to need waterproofing / tanking and may have flotation issues.
 - Temporary excavations – likely to affect side stability especially where the excavations are formed in granular materials.
 - Soakaways – likely to affect the permeability and therefore the effective use of soakaway drainage.
 - Concrete classification on the site (in accordance with BRE SD-1) due to the potential for a mobile groundwater table.
 - May require dewatering or groundwater exclusion techniques to be used.
 - Foundation design – likely to reduce the allowable bearing capacity that could be achieved in the superficial deposits.
- 3.4.6 It is recommended that a geotechnical ground investigation is undertaken to inform design.

4 HYDROGEOLOGY, HYDROLOGY AND FLOOD RISK REVIEW

4.1 Hydrogeology & Hydrology

4.1.1 General information about the hydrogeology of the site was obtained from the MAGIC website and Groundsure report.

Groundwater Vulnerability

4.1.2 Since 1 April 2010, the EA's Groundwater Protection Policy uses aquifer designations that are consistent with the Water Framework Directive. This comprises;

- **Secondary A** - permeable layers capable of supporting water supplies at a local rather than strategic scale, and in some cases forming an important source of base flow to rivers. These are generally aquifers formerly classified as minor aquifers;
- **Secondary B** - predominantly lower permeability layers which may store and yield limited amounts of groundwater due to localised features such as fissures, thin permeable horizons and weathering. These are generally the water-bearing parts of the former non-aquifers.
- **Secondary Undifferentiated** - has been assigned in cases where it has not been possible to attribute either category A or B to a rock type. In most cases, this means that the layer in question has previously been designated as both minor and non-aquifer in different locations due to the variable characteristics of the rock type.
- **Principal Aquifer** – this is a formation with a high primary permeability, supplying large quantities of water for public supply abstraction.
- **Unproductive Strata** - These are rock layers or superficial deposits with low permeability that have negligible significance for water supply or river base flow.

Hydrogeology

4.1.3 The baseline hydrogeology of the site is based on available hydrogeological mapping, including the BGS online mapping, and generic information obtained from the Groundsure report.

4.1.4 The available data indicates that superficial deposits of the Kempton Park Gravel Member are likely to be present on site underlying the Langley Silt Member. Hence it would be expected that a groundwater table would be encountered above or at the interface between this stratum and the underlying London Clay Formation.

Hydrology

4.1.5 The hydrology of the site and the area covers water abstractions, rivers, streams, other water bodies and flooding.

- 4.1.6 The Environment Agency defines a floodplain as the area that would naturally be affected by flooding if a river rises above its banks, or high tides and stormy seas cause flooding in coastal areas.
- 4.1.7 There are two different kinds of area shown on the Flood Map for Planning. They can be described as follows:
- Areas that could be affected by flooding, either from rivers or the sea, if there were no flood defences. This area could be flooded:
- from the sea by a flood that has a 0.5 per cent (1 in 200) or greater chance of happening each year;
 - or from a river by a flood that has a 1 per cent (1 in 100) or greater chance of happening each year.
- (For planning and development purposes, this is the same as Flood Zone 3, in England only.)
- The additional extent of an extreme flood from rivers or the sea. These outlying areas are likely to be affected by a major flood, with up to a 0.1 per cent (1 in 1000) chance of occurring each year.
- (For planning and development purposes, this is the same as Flood Zone 2, in England only.)
- 4.1.8 These two areas show the extent of the natural floodplain if there were no flood defences or certain other manmade structures and channel improvements.
- 4.1.9 Outside of these areas flooding from rivers and the sea is very unlikely. There is less than a 0.1 per cent (1 in 1000) chance of flooding occurring each year. The majority of England and Wales falls within this area. (For planning and development purposes, this is the same as Flood Zone 1, in England only.)
- 4.1.10 Some areas benefit from flood defences and these are detailed on Environment Agency mapping.
- 4.1.11 Flood defences do not completely remove the chance of flooding, however, and can be overtopped or fail in extreme weather conditions.

Table 4.1: Summary of Hydrogeological & Hydrology

Feature		On Site	Off Site
Aquifer	Superficial:	Unproductive (Langley Silt Member)	Principal Aquifer, 128m NW Secondary Undifferentiated, 349m SE
		Principal (Kempton Park Gravel Member, assuming present)	

SECTION 4
HYDROGEOLOGY, HYDROLOGY AND FLOOD RISK
REVIEW

Feature	On Site	Off Site
	Solid:	Unproductive
		Unproductive
Surface Water Features		1No surface water feature reported within 250m of site.
	None	1No "Inland river not influenced by normal tidal action" reported 176m NW (River Crane). River Thames shown 400m SE.
Flood Risk	EA Flood Zone 2	No
	EA Flood Zone 3	No
	RoFRaS	N/A
	Historical Flood Events	None reported within 250m of site.
	Flood Defences	There are 2No flood defences located 171m and 182m NW.
	Surface Water Flooding	Highest risk on site is 'Negligible'.
Groundwater Flooding	High risk on site is 'Moderate'.	High risk within 50m is 'High'.

4.2 Flood Risk Review

4.2.1 In accordance with the NPPF Guidance, below is a review of flood risks posed to and from the development and recommendations for appropriate design mitigation where necessary. Specific areas considered are based on the requirements laid out in the "Camden Guidance for Subterranean Development" as this document is generally considered to be the most comprehensive Local Authority Guidance in the London area.

Table 4.2: Flood Risk Review

Flood Sources	Site Status	Comment on flood risk posed to / from the development
Fluvial / Tidal	Site is within an Environment Agency Flood Zone 1.	Proposed basement development will be formed on a similar building footprint to the existing/proposed structure. Low risk.
	Risk of flooding from rivers and the sea (RoFRaS) rating N/A.	
Groundwater	Groundsure considers the area to be at a moderate risk of groundwater flooding.	As SUDS will be required by NPPF, PPG and LLFA policy requirements, this will ensure that the proposed development will not increase the potential risk of groundwater flooding.

SECTION 4
HYDROGEOLOGY, HYDROLOGY AND FLOOD RISK
REVIEW

		Basement will be fully waterproofed as appropriate to industry standard. Low risk.
Artificial Sources	No artificial sources identified.	Low risk.
Surface Water / Sewer Flooding	River Crane is reported 176m NW. Condition, depth and location of surrounding infrastructure uncertain.	As SUDS will be required by NPPF, PPG and LLFA policy requirements, this will ensure that the proposed development will not increase the potential risk of risk of surface and sewer flooding to the site and surrounding properties. Basement will be fully waterproofed as appropriate to industry standard. Low risk.
Climate Change	Included in the flood modelling extents. Site not within climate change flood extent area	Development will not significantly increase the peak flow and volume of discharge from the site. Low risk.

4.2.2 Information about the risk to the study site from flooding has been obtained from the following documents produced for London Borough of Richmond upon Thames: Surface Water Management Plan (Metis Consultants Ltd, December 2021); Strategic Flood Risk Assessment - Level 1 (Metis Consultants Ltd, March 2021); Preliminary Flood Risk Assessment (Capita Symonds, 2011); as well as the interactive online SFRA map available on the London Borough of Richmond upon Thames website. Potential impacts to the site are discussed below.

Flooding from Fluvial/Tidal Sources

4.2.3 The site is located within an EA Flood Zone 1.

4.2.4 There are no records of risk of flooding from rivers and the sea (RoFRaS) within 50m of the site.

4.2.5 Figure 1 of the PFRA reports the nearest fluvial flooding incident approximately 350m northeast of the site.

4.2.6 River Crane is located 176m northwest of the site.

Groundwater Flooding

4.2.7 Groundwater flooding occurs when water levels in the ground rise above surface levels or into subterranean property such as basements. Rises in groundwater level close to or above ground level can result in interference to property and infrastructure.

- 4.2.8 The Groundsure reports a “moderate” risk of groundwater flooding on site. The risk of groundwater flooding within 50m is reported as “high”.
- 4.2.9 Figure 2-6 of the SWMP identifies the site is within an area with a susceptibility to groundwater flooding of <25%.
- 4.2.10 Figure 2 of the PFRA shows the site is not located within an area where there is increased potential for elevated groundwater due to permeable superficial deposits. The figure also shows the nearest groundwater flooding incident (EA records) is approximately 1km north-east of the site.
- 4.2.11 The interactive online SFRA map shows the site is within a current ‘Throughflow Catchment Area’.
- 4.2.12 Local Authority map excerpts are provided in Appendix 5.

Surface Water Flooding

- 4.2.13 Surface water flooding occurs when rainwater does not drain away through drainage systems or soak into the ground, but lies on or flows over the ground instead. This happens following prolonged rainfall resulting in saturated ground and sewers/drainage being at full capacity, or, following a ‘flash flood’, rainwater may not have time to flow into sewers or soak into the ground due to the intensity of the rainfall. Water can re-emerge from surface water flow routes when connected pipes or watercourses experience high levels causing water to flow in the other direction and back onto the surface.
- 4.2.14 According to the Groundsure report the surface water risk on site is ‘negligible’ and the highest risk within 50m is ‘1 in 100 year, 0.1m-0.3m’.
- 4.2.15 Figure 1 of the PFRA reports no surface water flooding incidents within 1km of the site.
- 4.2.16 Figure 5 of the PFRA shows surface water depth (m) for a 1 in 200 chance of rainfall event occurring in any given year (0.5% AEP). The site lies within a <0.75 caution (very low hazard) risk modelled extent.
- 4.2.17 The site lies within an EA Flood Zone 1.
- 4.2.18 The risk of surface water flooding is therefore considered to be low.

Sewer/Artificial Flooding

- 4.2.19 The site is located within the postcode TW1 3HE.
- 4.2.20 Figure 3 of the PFRA reports 1-5 sewer flood records within the TW1 3 area.

- 4.2.21 Table 2-2 of the SWMP states that there is 1No Thames Water Sewer Flood Record for the postcode TW1 3.
- 4.2.22 Figure 2-8 of the SWMP shows the site is not within an area at risk of flooding from reservoirs.
- 4.2.23 The risk of sewer/artificial flooding is considered to be “low”.
- 4.2.24 Local Authority map excerpts are provided in Appendix 5.

Critical Drainage Areas (CDAs)

- 4.2.25 The London Borough of Richmond Upon Thames Surface Water Management Plan (Metis, 2021) uses a basin and catchment-based approach rather than establishing Critical Drainage Areas (CDAs). Hydrological analysis of the borough and surrounding areas was undertaken using a digital terrain model (DTM) and watercourse information to define surface water basins. These basins were split into smaller catchments using the existing sewer infrastructure, watercourses and overland features such as railway tracks.
- 4.2.26 7No. catchments are located within the borough; the site is located within Catchment H10 – Hanworth & South Twickenham as shown in Figure 3-2 of the SWMP.
- 4.2.27 Figure 12-2 shows properties at risk of flooding from surface water (1 in 100yr), but the site is not one of these. The figure also shows the nearest hotspot is approximately 300m north-east of the site at Amyand Park Road/Victoria Road.

Sustainable Drainage Systems (SuDS)

- 4.2.28 Although the entire site is currently covered by hardstanding, it is understood that a section of the proposed basement will be under proposed soft-cover. However, the overall change in impermeable area will not significantly differ post-development.
- 4.2.29 In accordance with the NPPF, PPG and LLFA policy requirements, sustainable drainage systems (SuDS) should be incorporated wherever possible to reduce positive surface water run-off and flood risk to other areas.
- 4.2.30 Given the expected underlying ground and hydrogeological conditions it is considered that infiltration drainage may be possible; however, it is likely that the use of conventional soakaways would be restricted by the small size of the site and proximity to buildings and boundary walls. An alternative solution such as on-site attenuation prior to discharge to storm sewers might be suitable.

Conclusion

- 4.2.31 Based on the available data, the site is considered to be at low risk from identified potential sources of flooding. The basement can be constructed and operated safely

in flood risk terms without increasing flood risk elsewhere and is therefore considered NPPF compliant.

4.2.32 Map extracts from the sources referenced in Section 4.2.2 area are included as part of Appendix 5.

4.3 Sequential and Exception Tests

4.3.1 The Sequential Test aims to ensure that development does not take place in areas at high risk of flooding when appropriate areas of lower risk are reasonably available.

Sequential Test: within FZ1 and no additional dwelling hence pass by default.

4.3.2 Paragraph 19 of PPS25 recognizes the fact that wider sustainable development criteria may require the development of some land that cannot be delivered through the sequential test. In these circumstances, the Exception Test can be applied to some developments depending on their vulnerability classification (Table D.2 of PPS25). The Exception Test provides a method of managing flood risk while still allowing necessary development to occur.

Exception Test: FZ1 hence pass by default and low risk posed to and from other sources.

4.4 Flood Resilience

4.4.1 In accordance with general basement flood policy and basement design, the proposed development will utilize the flood resilient techniques recommended in the NPPF Technical Guidance where appropriate and also the recommendations that have previously been issued by various councils.

4.4.2 These include:

- Basement to be fully waterproofed (tanked) and waterproofing to be tied in to the ground floor slab as appropriate: to reduce the turnaround time for returning the property to full operation after a flood event.
- Plasterboards will be installed in horizontal sheets rather than conventional vertical installation methods to minimise the amount of plasterboard that could be damaged in a flood event.
- Wall sockets will be raised to as high as is feasible and practicable in order to minimise damage if flood waters inundate the property.
- Any wood fixings on basement / ground floor will be robust and/or protected by suitable coatings in order to minimise damage during a flood event.
- The basement waterproofing where feasible will be extended to an appropriate level above existing ground levels.
- The concrete sub floor as standard will likely be laid to fall to drains or gullies which will remove any build-up of ground water to a sump pump where it

SECTION 4

HYDROGEOLOGY, HYDROLOGY AND FLOOD RISK REVIEW

will be pumped into the mains sewer. This pump will be fitted with a non-return valve to prevent water backing up into the property should the mains sewer become full.

- Insulation to the external walls will be specified as rigid board which has impermeable foil facings that are resistant to the passage of water vapour and double the thermal resistance of the cavity.

5 SCREENING AND SCOPING ASSESSMENT

5.1 Screening Assessment

- 5.1.1 Screening is the process of determining whether or not there are areas of concern which require a BIA for a particular project. This was undertaken in previous sections by the site characterisation. Scoping is the process of producing a statement which defines further matters of concern identified in the screening stage. This defining is in terms of ground processes in order that a site-specific BIA can be designed and executed by deciding what aspects identified in the screening stage require further investigation by desk research or intrusive drilling and monitoring or other work.
- 5.1.2 The scoping stage highlights areas of concern where further investigation, intrusive soil and water testing and groundwater monitoring may be required.
- 5.1.3 Table 5.1 below has been produced in line with the “Basement Assessment User Guide” published by London Borough of Richmond upon Thames in 2021 as guidance for applicants to ensure that all of the required information is provided.
- 5.1.4 Each question posed in the tables is completed by answering “Yes”, “No” or “Unknown”. Any question answered with “Yes” or “Unknown” is then subsequently carried forward to the scoping phase of the assessment.
- 5.1.5 The results of the screening process for the site are provided in Table 5.1 below. Where further discussion is required the items have been carried forward to scoping.
- 5.1.6 A ground investigation is undertaken where necessary to establish base conditions and the impact assessment determines the impact of the proposed basement on the baseline conditions, taking into account any mitigating measures proposed.

Table 5.1: Screening Assessment

Query	Y / N	Comment
Subterranean Characteristics (see London Borough of Richmond upon Thames Basement Assessment User Guide – Section 4)		
1) Does the recorded water table extend above the base of the proposed subsurface structure?	Unknown	The available data indicates that superficial deposits of the Kempton Park Gravel Member are present on site (underlying the Langley Silt Member). Hence it would be expected that a groundwater table would be encountered above or at the interface between this stratum and the underlying London Clay Formation.
2) Is the proposed subsurface development structure within 100m of a watercourse or spring line?	No	Nearest such feature is the River Crane 176m NW.
3) Are infiltration methods proposed as part of the site's drainage strategy?	Unknown	The proposed drainage strategy is unknown at this time.
4) Does the proposed excavation during the construction phase extend below the local water table level or spring line (if applicable)?	Unknown	The available data indicates that superficial deposits of the Kempton Park Gravel Member are present on site (underlying the Langley Silt Member). Hence it would be expected that a groundwater table would be encountered above or at the interface between this stratum and the underlying London Clay Formation.
5) Is the most shallow geological strata at the site London Clay?	No	The site is reportedly directly underlain by superficial deposits of the Langley Silt Member anticipated to be further underlain by Kempton Park Gravel Member deposits.
6) Is the site underlain by an aquifer and/or permeable geology?	Yes	The site is anticipated to be underlain by superficial deposits of the Kempton Park Gravel Member, identified as a Principal Aquifer.
Land Stability (see London Borough of Richmond upon Thames Basement Assessment User Guide – Section 4)		
1) Does the site, or neighbouring area, topography include slopes that are greater than 7 degrees?	No	The site appears flat and level.
2) Will changes to the site's topography result in slopes that are greater than 7 degrees?	No	The proposed development is not anticipated to have slopes greater than 7 degrees.
3) Will the proposed subsurface structure extend significantly deeper underground compared to the foundations of the neighbouring properties?	Unknown	Type and depth of neighbouring foundations is not known.

SECTION 5
SCREENING AND SCOPING ASSESSMENT

Query	Y / N	Comment
4) Will the implementation of the proposed subsurface structure require any trees to be felled or uprooted?	No	No trees were observed on site during the walkover.
5) Has the ground at the site been previously worked?	No	According to the Groundsure report, the nearest artificial/made ground is reported 381m east of the site. Ground workings associated with a grave yard were reported onsite however this is shown on historic maps to be located to the south-east and is not anticipated to have extended on site.
6) Will any trees be felled as part of the proposed development and/or are any works proposed within any tree protection zones where trees are to be retained?	No	No trees were observed on site during the walkover.
7) Is there a history of seasonal shrink-swell subsidence in the local area, and/or evidence of such effects at the site?	Unknown	The risk for shrink swell clays beneath the site is "very low".
8) Is the site within the vicinity of any tunnels or railway lines?	No	The nearest railway siding is reported 79m north of the site. The nearest railway is reported 80m north of the site. Presence of this railway is not considered likely to impact on the proposed basement development.
Flood Risk and Drainage (see London Borough of Richmond upon Thames Basement Assessment User Guide - Section 4)		
1) Will the proposed subsurface development result in a change in impermeable area coverage on the site?	No	The entire site is currently covered by hardstanding. Plans indicate a section of the new basement will underlie soft cover, rendering it effectively not permeable. The sub-surface development will not change the proportion of impermeable area coverage.
2) Will the proposed subsurface development impact the flow profile of throughflow, surface water or groundwater to downstream areas?	Unknown	Depth/presence of groundwater unknown. Flow profiles are unlikely to significantly change.
3) Will the proposed subsurface development increase throughflow or groundwater flood risk to neighbouring properties?	No	The groundwater flood risk is "moderate". The proposed development is unlikely to increase this further. SUDS should be implemented and focus on reducing the risk of flooding.

5.2 Scoping

5.2.1 Scoping is the activity of defining in further detail the matters to be investigated as part of the BIA process. Scoping comprises of the definition of the required investigation needed in order to determine in detail the nature and significance of the potential impacts identified during screening.

5.2.2 The potential impacts for each of the matters highlighted in Table 5.1 above are discussed in further detail below together with the requirements for further investigations. Detailed assessment of the potential impacts and recommendations are provided where possible.

Subterranean Characteristics

5.2.3 A ground investigation is recommended to confirm the ground conditions and groundwater levels (if any) beneath the site. This can then be used to confirm the relative depths of the basement to the groundwater levels. A drainage strategy/SuDS report should also be produced.

Land Stability

5.2.4 The site, as with the surrounding area, is generally flat. The Groundsure report has noted that there is a “very low” risk of land instability issues for the site.

5.2.5 The recommended ground investigation should also determine the possibility of encountering groundwater and the possibility of Made Ground and/or clay. Atterberg Limits of the underlying clay should be determined by the ground investigation to confirm very low risk of shrink/swell potential of the soils.

5.2.6 It is noted that the London Borough of Camden’s guidance documents require a Ground Movement Assessment to be undertaken as part of the Basement Impact Assessment. Such an assessment uses a ground model based on a zone of influence equivalent of four times the proposed depth of excavation. Consequently, such a study is considered prudent, though may not be a specific requirement of London Borough of Richmond upon Thames.

Flood Risk and Drainage

5.2.7 The entire site is currently covered by hardstanding. Proposed plans show that a small section of the proposed basement will underlie newly proposed soft cover. A drainage strategy should be produced to demonstrate how surface waters will be managed.

5.2.8 As SuDS will be required by NPPF, PPG and LLFA policy requirements, this will ensure that the proposed development will not increase the potential risk of groundwater flooding.

6 PRELIMINARY BASEMENT IMPACT ASSESSMENT

6.1 Proposed Changes to Areas of External Hardstanding

6.1.1 The site predominantly comprises of hardstanding cover which include the existing building on site, a driveway area and a rear external patio. Gravel and small plants are present adjacent to the building. The proposed plans shows that there will be a reduction in hardstanding area to the front of the building through provision of a new garden area, though the majority of this will be underlain by the basement.

6.1.2 As SUDS will be required by NPPF, PPG and LLFA policy requirements, where practicable, the remaining hard surfaces will likely be replaced with permeable paving.

6.1.3 As a result, there is unlikely to be an increase in the proportion of hardstanding areas and it is not considered necessary to undertake further assessment in relation to the proposed changes to areas of external hardstanding.

6.2 Past Flooding

6.2.1 The National Planning Policy Framework sets strict tests to protect people and property from flooding which all local planning authorities are expected to follow.

6.2.2 When assessing the site-specific flood risk and the potential for historic flooding to reoccur the above guidance recommends that, historic flooding records and any other relevant and available information including flood datasets (e.g. flood levels, depths and/or velocities) and any other relevant data, which can be acquired are assessed.

6.2.3 No EA recorded flood outlines or EA historic flooding events are shown within 250m of site.

6.2.4 Figure 1 of the PFRA reports the nearest fluvial flooding incident approximately 350m northeast of the site.

6.2.5 Figure 1 of the PFRA reports no surface water flooding incidents within 1km of the site.

6.2.6 Figure 2 of the PFRA reports the nearest groundwater flooding incidents was 1km north-east of the site.

6.2.7 Figure 3 of the PFRA reports 1-5 sewer flood records within the TW1 3 area. Table 2-2 of the SWMP states that there is 1No Thames Water Sewer Flood Record for the postcode TW1 3.

6.2.8 Figure 2-8 of the SWMP shows the site is not within an area at risk of flooding from reservoirs.

6.2.9 The site is therefore considered to be at low risk of flooding based on historic flooding.

6.3 Geological Impact

6.3.1 The published geological maps indicate that the site is directly underlain by superficial deposits of the Langley Silt Member and the Kempton Park gravel Member. These superficial deposits are underlain by solid deposits of the London Clay Formation. This should be confirmed by an intrusive investigation. Geotechnical laboratory testing of soils should also be undertaken to establish their shrink/swell properties.

6.4 Hydrology and Hydrogeology Impact

6.4.1 Based on the information available at the time of writing, the risk of flooding from groundwater is considered to be “low-moderate”. Figure 2 of the PFRA shows the site is not located within an area where there is increased potential for elevated groundwater due to permeable superficial deposits. Figure 2-6 of the SWMP identifies the site is within an area with a susceptibility to groundwater flooding of <25%.

6.4.2 The groundwater level should be determined as part of an intrusive investigation.

6.4.3 Appropriate water proofing measures should be included within the whole of the proposed basement wall/floor design.

6.4.4 The proposed development will lie outside of flood risk zones and is therefore assessed as being at a low probability of fluvial flooding.

6.4.5 The River Crane is reported 176m northwest of the site.

6.4.6 7No. Catchments are located within the borough; the site is located within Catchment H10 – Hanworth & South Twickenham as shown in Figure 3-2 of the SWMP . The information available suggests that the site lies in an area that is at low risk of surface water flooding.

6.4.7 The proposed basement construction is unlikely to result in an increase in impermeable areas in the post development scenario.

6.4.8 No risk of flooding to the site from artificial sources has been identified.

6.5 Impacts of Basement on Adjacent Properties and Pavement

6.5.1 The proposed basement excavation will be within 5m of a public pavement. It is also within 5m of neighbouring properties.

6.5.2 Unavoidable lateral ground movements associated with the basement excavations must be controlled during temporary and permanent works so as not to impact adversely on the stability of the surrounding ground, any associated services and structures.

6.5.3 It is recommended that the site is supported by suitably designed temporary support with a basement box construction. This will ensure that the adjacent land is

adequately supported in the temporary and permanent construction. Alternatively, the excavation should proceed in a manner that maintains the integrity of the ground on all sides.

6.5.4 Careful and regular monitoring of the structure will need to be undertaken during the construction phase to ensure that vertical movements do not adversely affect the above property and neighbouring structures. If necessary, the works may have to be carried out in stages with the above structure suitably propped and supported.

6.5.5 It will be necessary to ensure that the basements are designed in accordance with the NHBC Standards and take due cognisance of the potential impacts highlighted above. This may be achieved by ensuring best practice engineering and design of the proposed scheme by competent persons and in full accordance with the Construction (Design and Management) Regulations. This will include:

- Establishment of the likely ground movements arising from the temporary and permanent works and the mitigation of excessive movements;
- Assessment of the impact on any adjacent structures (including adjacent properties and the adjacent pavement with potential services);
- Determination of the most appropriate methods of construction of the proposed basements;
- Undertake pre-condition surveys of adjacent structures;
- Monitor any movements and pre-existing cracks during construction;
- Establishment of contingencies to deal with adverse performance;
- Ensuring quality of workmanship by competent persons.

6.5.6 Full details of the suitable engineering design of the scheme in addition to an appropriate construction method statement should be submitted by the Developer to the London Borough of Richmond upon Thames .

6.6 Cumulative Impacts

6.6.1 The above individual effects could potentially interact to form a greater issue.

6.6.2 The site has been identified as being directly underlain by Langley Silt Member which is expected to have a poor drainage characteristics; however, Kempton Park Gravel Member deposits are anticipated beneath the Langley Silt Member which is anticipated to have good drainage characteristics.

6.6.3 The presence of Langley Silt Member deposits at shallow depth may prevent the movement of groundwater and the ingress of surface water into the ground.

6.6.4 The depths of these strata and groundwater levels should be established via ground investigation.

6.7 Ground Movement

6.7.1 CIRIA C580 Table 2.5 uses information on the damage to walls of buildings based on Burland et al (1977), Boscardin and Cording (1989) and Burland (2001) to categorise damage into 5 categories. A summary of Table 2.5 from CIRIA C580 is provided below.

6.7.2 It would be generally good practise to ensure that the design and construction should aim to limit damage to all buildings to a maximum of Category 2 (Slight) as set out in CIRIA Report 580.

Table 6.1: Summary of CIRIA C580 Table 2.5 (after Burland et al (1977), Boscardin and Cording (1989) and Burland (2001))

Category of damage	Description of Typical Damage	Approximate crack width (mm)	Limiting tensile strain (%)	
0	Negligible	Hairline cracks of less than about 0.1mm are classes as negligible.	< 0.1	0.0-0.05
1	Very Slight	Fine cracks that can easily be treated during normal decoration. Perhaps isolated slight fracture in building. Cracks in external brickwork visible on inspection.	<1	0.05-0.075
2	Slight	Cracks easily filled. Redecoration probably required. Several slight fractures showing inside of building. Cracks are visible externally and some repointing may be required externally to ensure weather tightness. Doors and windows may stick slightly	<5	0.075-0.15
3	Moderate	The cracks require some opening up and can be patched by a mason. Recurrent cracks can be masked by suitable linings. Repointing of external brickwork and possibly a small amount of brickwork to be replaced. Doors and windows sticking. Service pipes may fracture. Weather-tightness often impaired.	5-15 or a number of cracks >3	0.15 – 0.3
4	Severe	Extensive repair work involving breaking-out and replacing sections of walls, especially over doors and windows. Windows and frames distorted, floors sloping noticeably. Walls leaning or bulging noticeably, some loss of bearing in beams. Service pipes disrupted.	15-25 but also depends on number of cracks	>0.3
5	Very Severe	This requires a major repair involving partial or complete rebuilding. Beams lose bearings, walls lean badly and require shoring. Windows broken with distortion. Danger of instability.	Usually >25 but depends on number of cracks	

- 6.7.3 The first three categories (namely “Negligible”, “Very Slight” and “Slight” categories) are generally regarded as acceptable for buildings where no structural damage is permissible.
- 6.7.4 Assuming cantilever retaining walls are formed in short sections, it is considered that in the short-term maintaining the category of damage to Category 1 could be relatively easily achieved. It would be recommended that a full inspection of the neighbouring properties should be undertaken prior to starting work and a watching brief of the structure, the excavations and the adjacent properties is maintained during the works.
- 6.7.5 In the long term a suitably designed and constructed retaining wall should provide sufficient support to ensure that post construction movement is minimal and the damage classification post construction of any cracks caused in the short term should not get worse. It is considered unlikely that new cracks would occur post construction.
- 6.7.6 This advice is provided based on the limited data currently available and is not a full Ground Movement Assessment.
- 6.8 Conclusion**
- 6.8.1 The overall assessment of the site is that the creation of a basement for the existing development will not adversely impact the site or its immediate environs, providing measures are taken to protect surrounding land and properties during construction.
- 6.8.2 The geological and hydrogeological conditions beneath the site should be confirmed by a ground investigation.
- 6.8.3 The proposed development is not expected to cause significant problems to the subterranean drainage. It would be prudent to confirm this by a ground investigation and subsequently updated Basement Impact Assessment.

7 REFERENCES

- Groundsure Enviro+GeolInsight Report Ref GS-TV8-XR9-OR9-9OX May 2024
- Ministry of Housing, Communities & Local Government: *National Planning Policy Framework*. February 2019
- BRE Report BR211; Radon: Guidance on protective measures for new buildings, 2023
- British Standards Institution (2015) BS 5930:2015 *Code of practice for ground investigations*. Milton Keynes: BSI
- CIRIA C580, Embedded retaining walls – guidance for economic design
- London Borough of Camden (January 2021) *“Camden Planning Guidance Basements”*
- Campbell Reith (March 2018) *“Pro Forma Basement Impact Assessment”*, London Borough of Camden
- Planning Advice Note: Good Practice Guide on Basement Developments, London Borough of Richmond upon Thames (May 2015)
- Preliminary Flood Risk Assessment - London Borough of Richmond upon Thames, Capita Symonds (May 2011)
- Strategic Flood Risk Assessment Level 1 - London Borough of Richmond upon Thames, Metis Consultants (March 2021)
- Surface Water Management Plan - London Borough of Richmond upon Thames, Metis Consultants Ltd (December 2021)

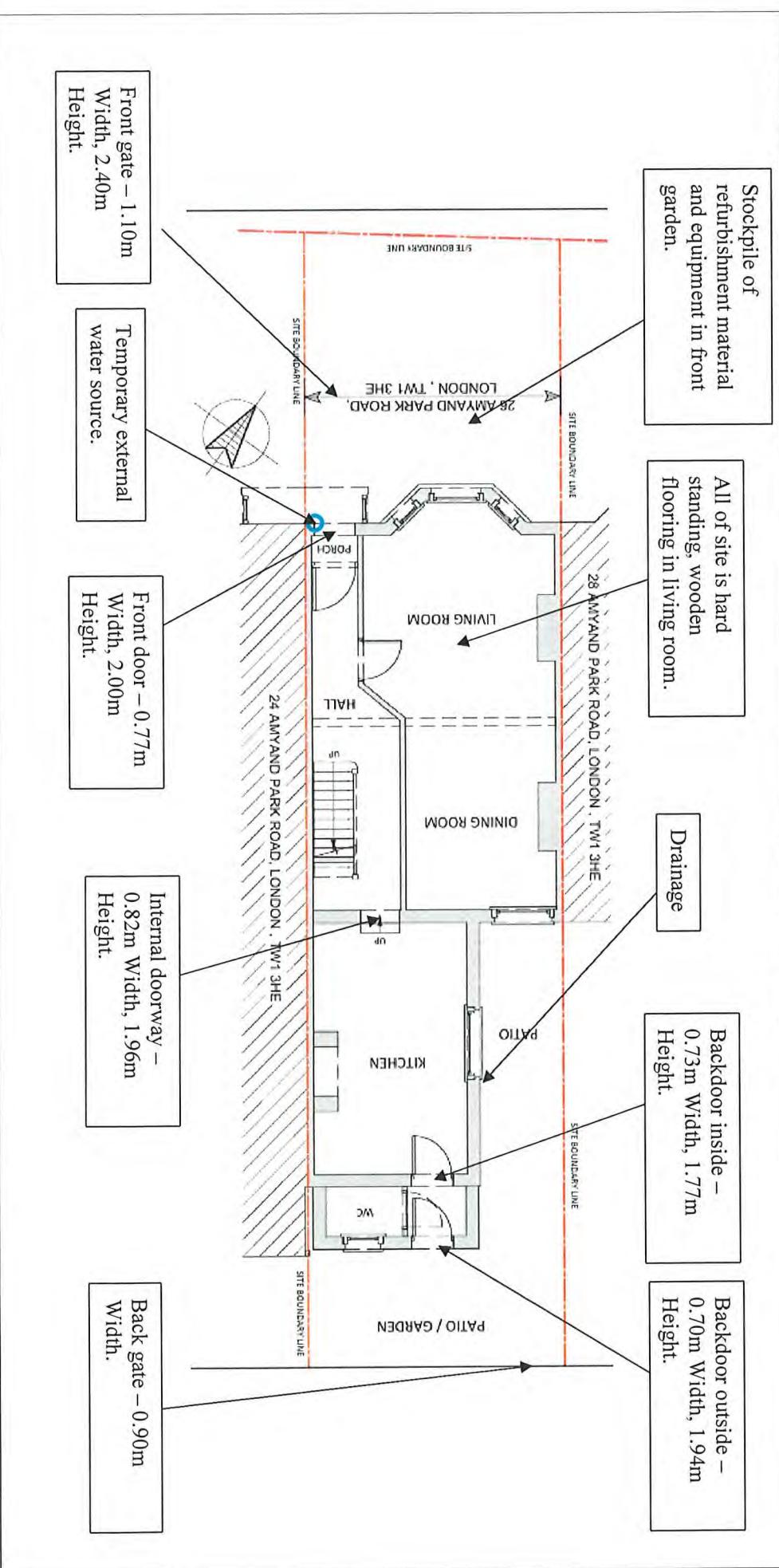
APPENDICES

APPENDIX 1 – FIGURES

PROJECT NAME	26 Amyand Park Road, TW1 3HE	CLIENT	05 Group Ltd
TITLE	Site Location Plan	PROJECT NO.	P5802J3027
DATE	June 2024	FIGURE NO.	1



PROJECT NAME	26 Amyand Park Road, TW1 3HE	CLIENT	05 Group Ltd
TITLE	Constraints Plan	PROJECT NO.	P5802J3027
DATE	June 2024	FIGURE NO.	2



PROJECT NAME	26 Amyand Park Rd, TW1 3HE	CLIENT	05 Group Ltd
TITLE	Walkover Photo Plan	FIGURE	3
Photo 1: Overview of front of site.		Photo 2: Overview of front garden of site.	



PROJECT NAME	26 Amyand Park Rd, TW1 3HE	CLIENT	05 Group Ltd
TITLE	Walkover Photo Plan	FIGURE	3
Photo 3: Main living room of site.		Photo 4: Site is connected to electrics.	



PROJECT NAME	26 Amyand Park Rd, TW1 3HE	CLIENT	05 Group Ltd
TITLE	Walkover Photo Plan	FIGURE	3
Photo 5: Internal doorway leading to kitchen area of site.		Photo 6: Back doors of site.	



PROJECT NAME	26 Amyand Park Rd, TW1 3HE	CLIENT	05 Group Ltd
TITLE	Walkover Photo Plan	FIGURE	3
Photo 7: Toilet of site.		Photo 8: Back garden of site from the doorway.	



PROJECT NAME	26 Amyand Park Rd, TW1 3HE	CLIENT	05 Group Ltd
TITLE	Walkover Photo Plan	FIGURE	3
Photo 9: Back garden of site from gate.		Photo 10: External water supply by front door.	



PROJECT NAME	26 Amyand Park Rd, TW1 3HE	CLIENT	05 Group Ltd
TITLE	Walkover Photo Plan	FIGURE	3
Photo 11: Drainage in back garden.		Photo 12: Alleyway leading to back gate.	



PROJECT NAME	26 Amyand Park Rd, TW1 3HE	
TITLE	Walkover Photo Plan	
CLIENT	05 Group Ltd	
FIGURE	3	
Photo 13: Back gate of site from alleyway.	Photo 14:	

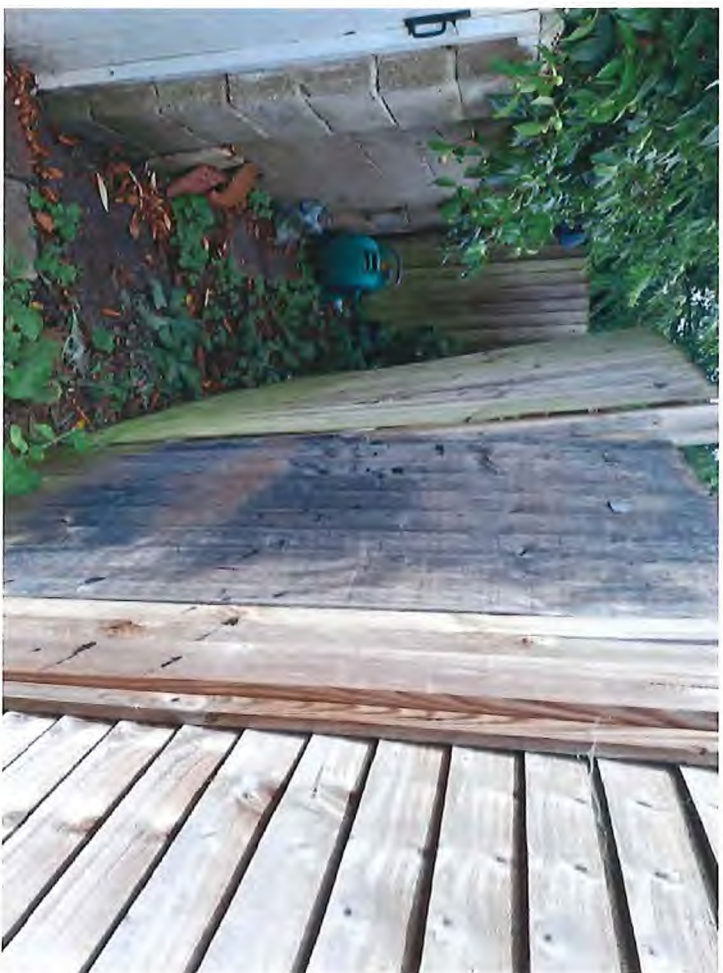
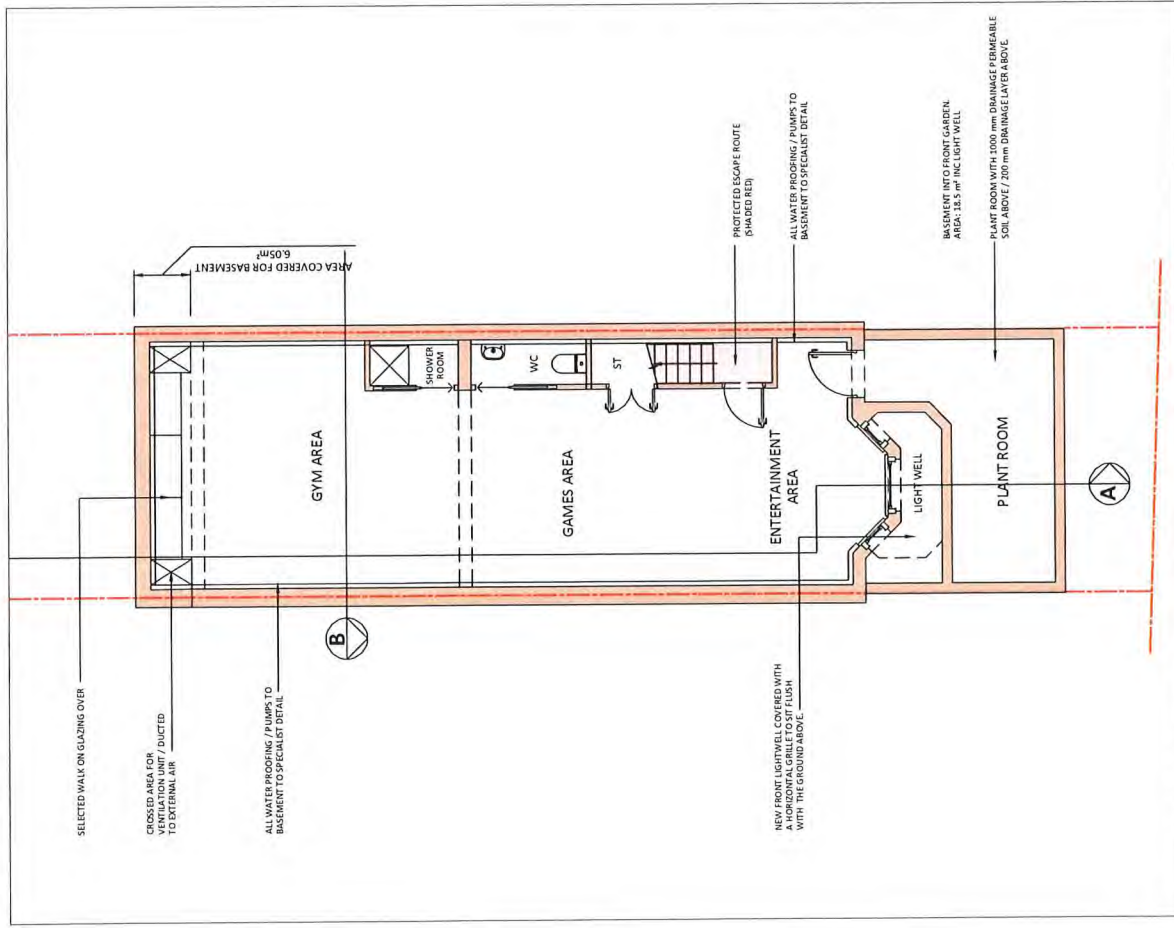
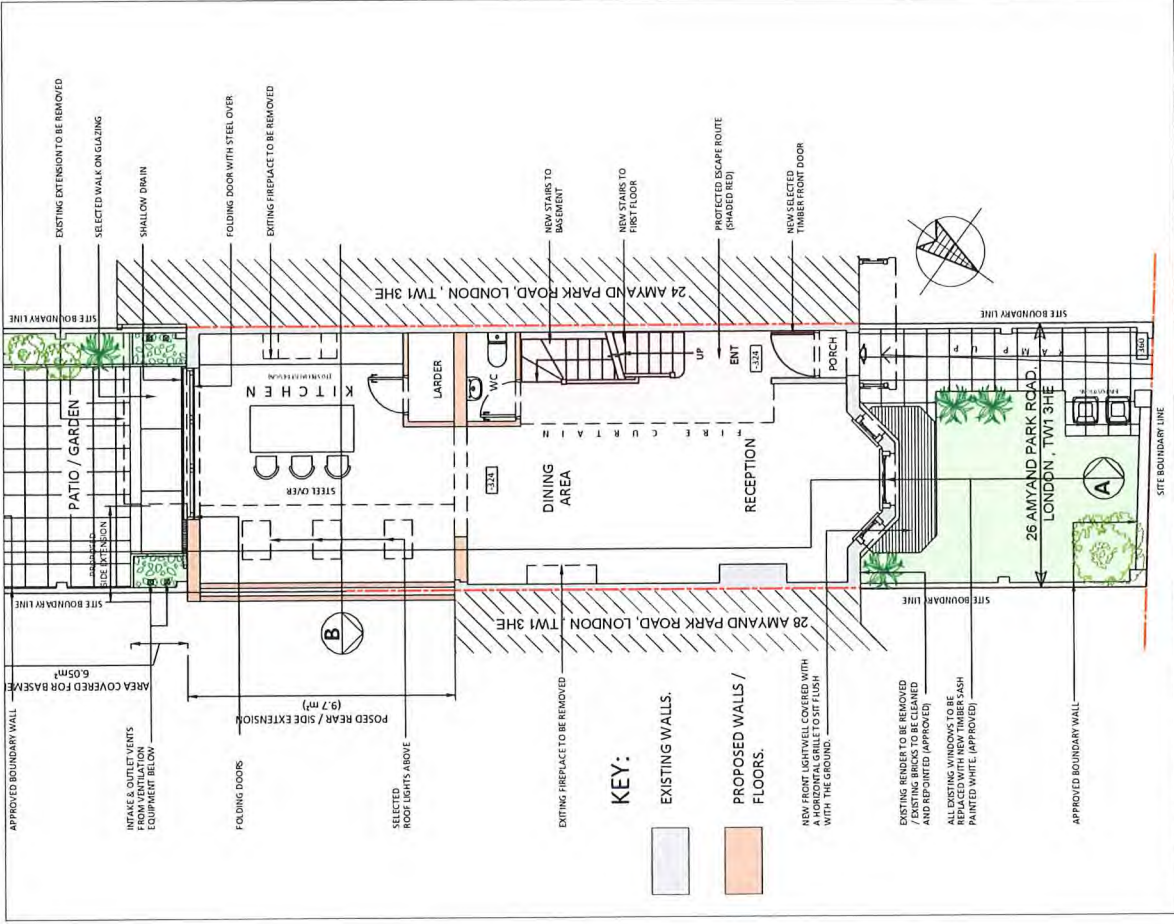


Figure 4a: Proposed Basement and Ground Floor.



PROPOSED BASEMENT FLOOR
SCALE 1:100 @ A3

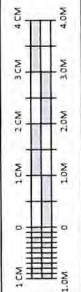


PROPOSED GROUND FLOOR PLAN
SCALE 1:100 @ A3

NOTES

1. ALL DIMENSIONS TO BE CHECKED ON SITE.
2. THIS DRAWING HAS BEEN DRAWN TO SCALE, AS SHOWN, FOR THE PURPOSE OF OBTAINING LOCAL AUTHORITY APPROVAL.

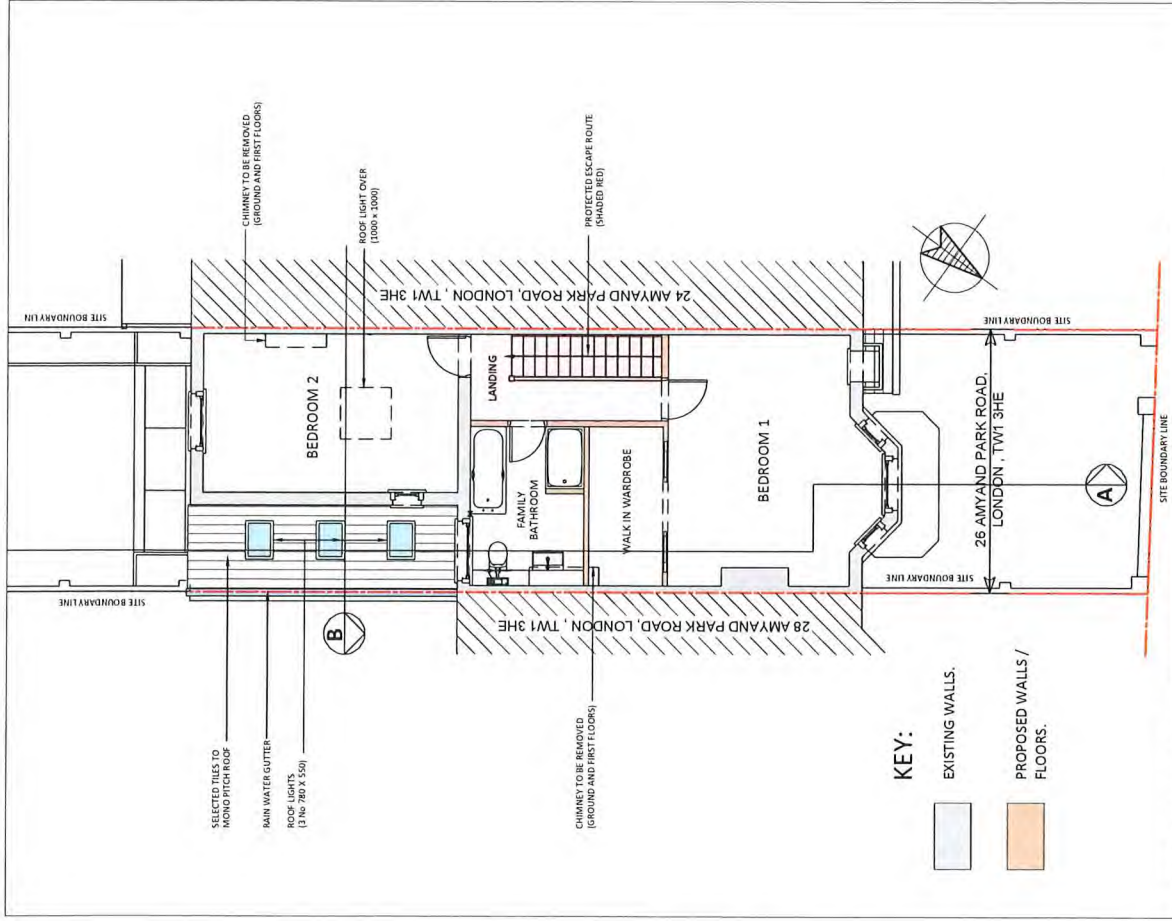
BAR SCALE:
1:100 @ A3



REVISIONS:

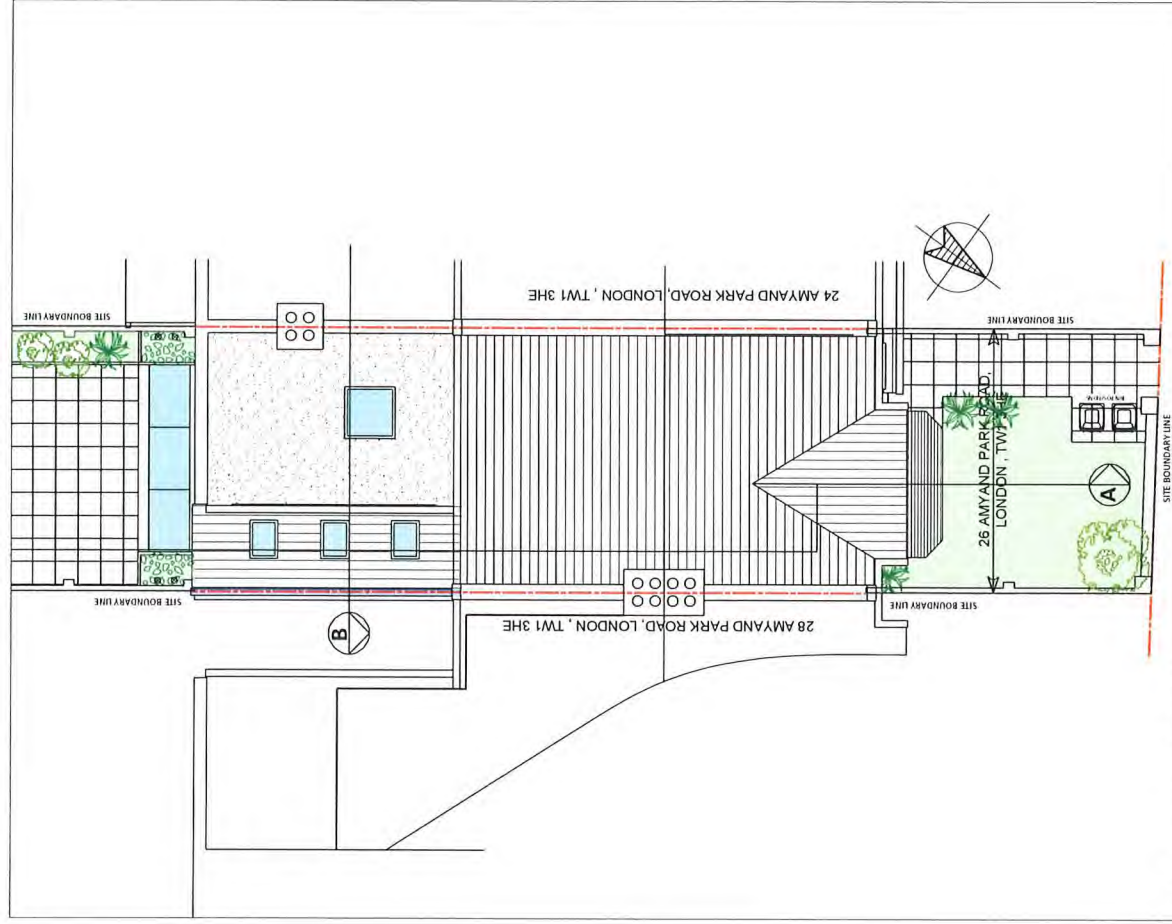
Drawing Title:	PROPOSED BASEMENT & GROUND FLOOR PLANS.
Property Address:	26 AMYAND PARK ROAD, LONDON, TW1 3HE.
Scale @ A3:	1:100
Drawing Number:	SC-231111 / AP / BA01

Figure 4b: Proposed first floor and roof.



PROPOSED FIRST FLOOR PLAN

SCALE 1:100 @ A3



PROPOSED ROOF PLAN

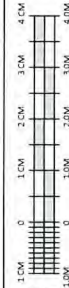
SCALE 1:100 @ A3

NOTES:

- ALL DIMENSIONS TO BE CHECKED ON SITE.
- THIS DRAWING HAS BEEN DRAWN TO SCALE, AS SHOWN, FOR THE PURPOSE OF OBTAINING LOCAL AUTHORITY APPROVAL.

BAR SCALE:

1:100 @ A3



REVISIONS:

Drawing Title: PROPOSED FIRST & ROOF PLANS.
 Property Address: 26 AMYAND PARK ROAD, LONDON, TW1 3HE.
 Date: MAY 2024
 Scale @ A3: 1:100
 Drawing Number: SC 23111 / AP / BA02

APPENDIX 2 – GROUNDSURE REPORTS



26, AMYAND PARK ROAD, TWICKENHAM, RICHMOND UPON THAMES, TW1 3HE

Order Details

Date: 31/05/2024
Your ref: P5802J3027 .1 26 Amyand Park
Our Ref: GS-TV8-XR9-OR9-9OX

Site Details

Location: 516307 173599
Area: 0.01 ha
Authority: [London Borough of Richmond upon Thames](#) ↗



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[Summary of findings](#)

[p. 2 >](#)

[Aerial image](#)

[p. 9 >](#)

[OS MasterMap site plan](#)

[p.14 >](#)

[Insight User Guide](#) ↗

Contact us with any questions at:
info@groundsure.com ↗
 01273 257 755



Summary of findings

Page	Section	Past land use >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
15 >	1.1 >	Historical industrial land uses >	1	9	52	81	-
21 >	1.2 >	Historical tanks >	0	1	3	19	-
22 >	1.3 >	Historical energy features >	0	0	3	14	-
23 >	1.4 >	Historical petrol stations >	0	0	1	0	-
23 >	1.5 >	Historical garages >	0	0	4	7	-
24	1.6	Historical military land	0	0	0	0	-
Page	Section	Past land use - un-grouped >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
25 >	2.1 >	Historical industrial land uses >	1	11	72	122	-
33 >	2.2 >	Historical tanks >	0	1	4	23	-
34 >	2.3 >	Historical energy features >	0	0	4	21	-
35 >	2.4 >	Historical petrol stations >	0	0	1	0	-
36 >	2.5 >	Historical garages >	0	0	7	15	-
Page	Section	Waste and landfill >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
38	3.1	Active or recent landfill	0	0	0	0	-
38	3.2	Historical landfill (BGS records)	0	0	0	0	-
39	3.3	Historical landfill (LA/mapping records)	0	0	0	0	-
39	3.4	Historical landfill (EA/NRW records)	0	0	0	0	-
39	3.5	Historical waste sites	0	0	0	0	-
39	3.6	Licensed waste sites	0	0	0	0	-
39 >	3.7 >	Waste exemptions >	0	0	12	5	-
Page	Section	Current industrial land use >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
42 >	4.1 >	Recent industrial land uses >	0	1	26	-	-
44 >	4.2 >	Current or recent petrol stations >	0	0	1	0	-
44	4.3	Electricity cables	0	0	0	0	-
45	4.4	Gas pipelines	0	0	0	0	-
45	4.5	Sites determined as Contaminated Land	0	0	0	0	-



45	4.6	Control of Major Accident Hazards (COMAH)	0	0	0	0	-
45	4.7	Regulated explosive sites	0	0	0	0	-
45	4.8	Hazardous substance storage/usage	0	0	0	0	-
46	4.9	Historical licensed industrial activities (IPC)	0	0	0	0	-
46 >	4.10 >	<u>Licensed industrial activities (Part A(1)) ></u>	0	0	0	2	-
46 >	4.11 >	<u>Licensed pollutant release (Part A(2)/B) ></u>	0	0	2	2	-
47	4.12	Radioactive Substance Authorisations	0	0	0	0	-
47 >	4.13 >	<u>Licensed Discharges to controlled waters ></u>	0	0	1	4	-
48	4.14	Pollutant release to surface waters (Red List)	0	0	0	0	-
48	4.15	Pollutant release to public sewer	0	0	0	0	-
49	4.16	List 1 Dangerous Substances	0	0	0	0	-
49	4.17	List 2 Dangerous Substances	0	0	0	0	-
49 >	4.18 >	<u>Pollution Incidents (EA/NRW) ></u>	0	0	1	2	-
50	4.19	Pollution inventory substances	0	0	0	0	-
50	4.20	Pollution inventory waste transfers	0	0	0	0	-
50	4.21	Pollution inventory radioactive waste	0	0	0	0	-
Page	Section	<u>Hydrogeology ></u>	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
51 >	5.1 >	<u>Superficial aquifer ></u>	Identified (within 500m)				
53 >	5.2 >	<u>Bedrock aquifer ></u>	Identified (within 500m)				
54 >	5.3 >	<u>Groundwater vulnerability ></u>	Identified (within 50m)				
55	5.4	Groundwater vulnerability- soluble rock risk	None (within 0m)				
55 >	5.5 >	<u>Groundwater vulnerability- local information ></u>	Identified (within 0m)				
56 >	5.6 >	<u>Groundwater abstractions ></u>	0	0	0	0	12
60 >	5.7 >	<u>Surface water abstractions ></u>	0	0	0	0	6
61	5.8	Potable abstractions	0	0	0	0	0
62	5.9	Source Protection Zones	0	0	0	0	-
62	5.10	Source Protection Zones (confined aquifer)	0	0	0	0	-
Page	Section	<u>Hydrology ></u>	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
63 >	6.1 >	<u>Water Network (OS MasterMap) ></u>	0	0	1	-	-



64 >	6.2 >	Surface water features >	0	0	1	-	-
64 >	6.3 >	WFD Surface water body catchments >	1	-	-	-	-
64 >	6.4 >	WFD Surface water bodies >	0	0	1	-	-
65 >	6.5 >	WFD Groundwater bodies >	1	-	-	-	-
Page	Section	River and coastal flooding >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
66	7.1	Risk of flooding from rivers and the sea	None (within 50m)				
67	7.2	Historical Flood Events	0	0	0	-	-
67 >	7.3 >	Flood Defences >	0	0	2	-	-
67	7.4	Areas Benefiting from Flood Defences	0	0	0	-	-
67	7.5	Flood Storage Areas	0	0	0	-	-
68	7.6	Flood Zone 2	None (within 50m)				
68	7.7	Flood Zone 3	None (within 50m)				
Page	Section	Surface water flooding >					
69 >	8.1 >	Surface water flooding >	1 in 100 year, 0.1m - 0.3m (within 50m)				
Page	Section	Groundwater flooding >					
71 >	9.1 >	Groundwater flooding >	High (within 50m)				
Page	Section	Environmental designations >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
72 >	10.1 >	Sites of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI) >	0	0	0	0	1
73	10.2	Conserved wetland sites (Ramsar sites)	0	0	0	0	0
73 >	10.3 >	Special Areas of Conservation (SAC) >	0	0	0	0	1
73	10.4	Special Protection Areas (SPA)	0	0	0	0	0
74 >	10.5 >	National Nature Reserves (NNR) >	0	0	0	0	1
74 >	10.6 >	Local Nature Reserves (LNR) >	0	0	0	0	3
74	10.7	Designated Ancient Woodland	0	0	0	0	0
75	10.8	Biosphere Reserves	0	0	0	0	0
75	10.9	Forest Parks	0	0	0	0	0
75	10.10	Marine Conservation Zones	0	0	0	0	0
75	10.11	Green Belt	0	0	0	0	0
75	10.12	Proposed Ramsar sites	0	0	0	0	0



76	10.13	Possible Special Areas of Conservation (pSAC)	0	0	0	0	0
76	10.14	Potential Special Protection Areas (pSPA)	0	0	0	0	0
76	10.15	Nitrate Sensitive Areas	0	0	0	0	0
76	10.16	Nitrate Vulnerable Zones	0	0	0	0	0
77 >	<u>10.17 ></u>	<u>SSSI Impact Risk Zones ></u>	1	-	-	-	-
78 >	<u>10.18 ></u>	<u>SSSI Units ></u>	0	0	0	0	1
Page	Section	<u>Visual and cultural designations ></u>	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
80	11.1	World Heritage Sites	0	0	0	-	-
81	11.2	Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty	0	0	0	-	-
81	11.3	National Parks	0	0	0	-	-
81 >	<u>11.4 ></u>	<u>Listed Buildings ></u>	0	0	4	-	-
82 >	<u>11.5 ></u>	<u>Conservation Areas ></u>	1	0	2	-	-
82	11.6	Scheduled Ancient Monuments	0	0	0	-	-
82 >	<u>11.7 ></u>	<u>Registered Parks and Gardens ></u>	0	0	1	-	-
Page	Section	<u>Agricultural designations ></u>	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
84 >	<u>12.1 ></u>	<u>Agricultural Land Classification ></u>	Urban (within 250m)				
85	12.2	Open Access Land	0	0	0	-	-
85	12.3	Tree Felling Licences	0	0	0	-	-
85	12.4	Environmental Stewardship Schemes	0	0	0	-	-
85	12.5	Countryside Stewardship Schemes	0	0	0	-	-
Page	Section	<u>Habitat designations</u>	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
86	13.1	Priority Habitat Inventory	0	0	0	-	-
86	13.2	Habitat Networks	0	0	0	-	-
86	13.3	Open Mosaic Habitat	0	0	0	-	-
86	13.4	Limestone Pavement Orders	0	0	0	-	-
Page	Section	<u>Geology 1:10,000 scale ></u>	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
87 >	<u>14.1 ></u>	<u>10k Availability ></u>	Identified (within 500m)				
88 >	<u>14.2 ></u>	<u>Artificial and made ground (10k) ></u>	0	0	0	2	-
89 >	<u>14.3 ></u>	<u>Superficial geology (10k) ></u>	1	0	1	1	-

90	14.4	Landslip (10k)	0	0	0	0	-
91 >	14.5 >	Bedrock geology (10k) >	1	0	0	0	-
92	14.6	Bedrock faults and other linear features (10k)	0	0	0	0	-
Page	Section	Geology 1:50,000 scale >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
93 >	15.1 >	50k Availability >	Identified (within 500m)				
94 >	15.2 >	Artificial and made ground (50k) >	0	0	0	2	-
95	15.3	Artificial ground permeability (50k)	0	0	-	-	-
96 >	15.4 >	Superficial geology (50k) >	1	0	1	1	-
97 >	15.5 >	Superficial permeability (50k) >	Identified (within 50m)				
97	15.6	Landslip (50k)	0	0	0	0	-
97	15.7	Landslip permeability (50k)	None (within 50m)				
98 >	15.8 >	Bedrock geology (50k) >	1	0	0	0	-
99 >	15.9 >	Bedrock permeability (50k) >	Identified (within 50m)				
99	15.10	Bedrock faults and other linear features (50k)	0	0	0	0	-
Page	Section	Boreholes >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
100 >	16.1 >	BGS Boreholes >	0	0	14	-	-
Page	Section	Natural ground subsidence >					
102 >	17.1 >	Shrink swell clays >	Very low (within 50m)				
103 >	17.2 >	Running sands >	Negligible (within 50m)				
104 >	17.3 >	Compressible deposits >	Negligible (within 50m)				
105 >	17.4 >	Collapsible deposits >	Very low (within 50m)				
106 >	17.5 >	Landslides >	Very low (within 50m)				
107 >	17.6 >	Ground dissolution of soluble rocks >	Negligible (within 50m)				
Page	Section	Mining and ground workings >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
109	18.1	BritPits	0	0	0	0	-
110 >	18.2 >	Surface ground workings >	1	11	1	-	-
110	18.3	Underground workings	0	0	0	0	0
111	18.4	Underground mining extents	0	0	0	0	-
111	18.5	Historical Mineral Planning Areas	0	0	0	0	-

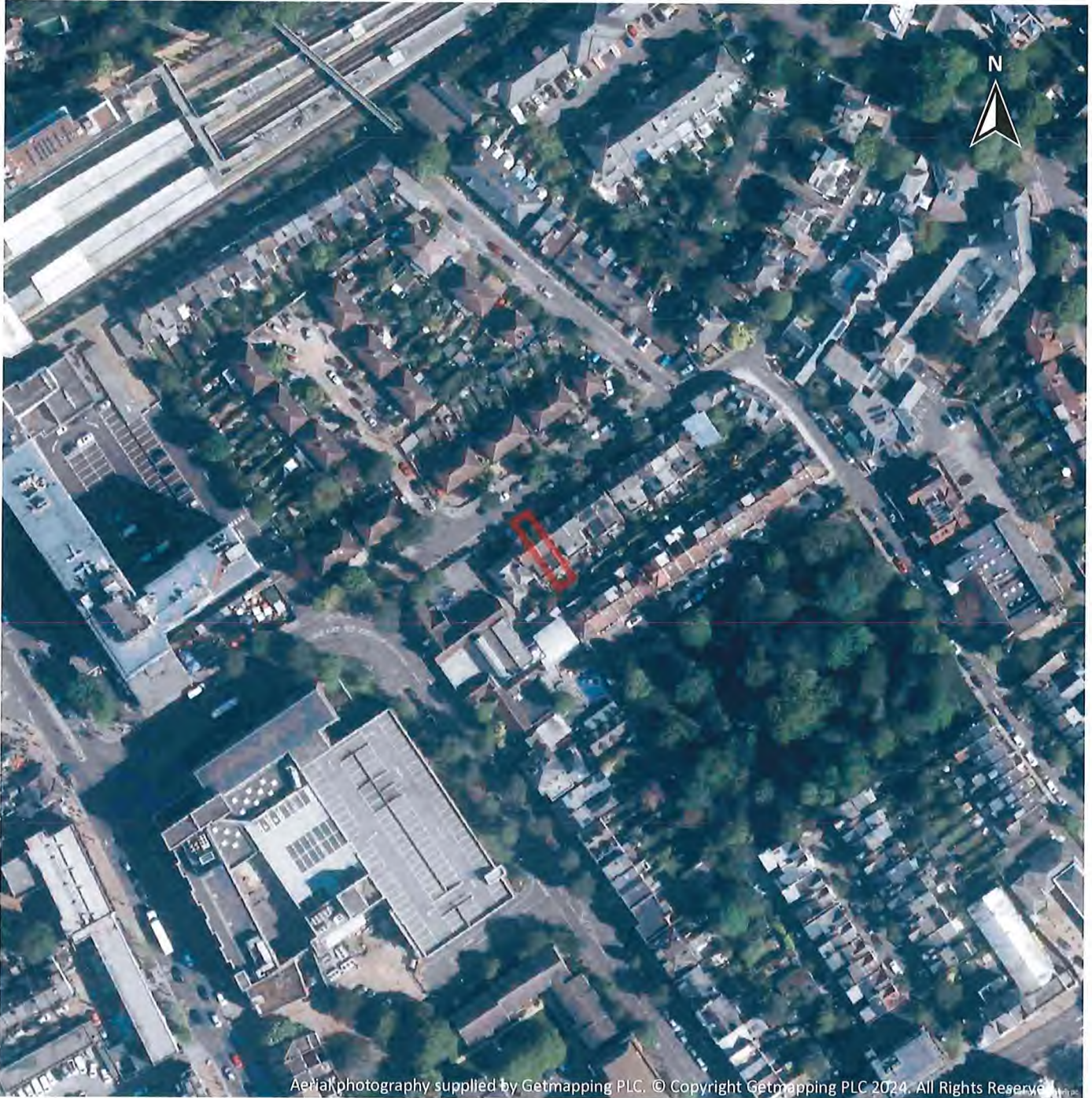


111	18.6	Non-coal mining	0	0	0	0	0
111	18.7	JPB mining areas	None (within 0m)				
111	18.8	The Coal Authority non-coal mining	0	0	0	0	-
112	18.9	Researched mining	0	0	0	0	-
112	18.10	Mining record office plans	0	0	0	0	-
112	18.11	BGS mine plans	0	0	0	0	-
112	18.12	Coal mining	None (within 0m)				
113	18.13	Brine areas	None (within 0m)				
113	18.14	Gypsum areas	None (within 0m)				
113	18.15	Tin mining	None (within 0m)				
113	18.16	Clay mining	None (within 0m)				
Page	Section	Ground cavities and sinkholes	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
114	19.1	Natural cavities	0	0	0	0	-
114	19.2	Mining cavities	0	0	0	0	0
114	19.3	Reported recent incidents	0	0	0	0	-
114	19.4	Historical incidents	0	0	0	0	-
115	19.5	National karst database	0	0	0	0	-
Page	Section	<u>Radon</u> >					
116 >	20.1 >	<u>Radon</u> >	Less than 1% (within 0m)				
Page	Section	<u>Soil chemistry</u> >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
118 >	21.1 >	<u>BGS Estimated Background Soil Chemistry</u> >	1	0	-	-	-
118 >	21.2 >	<u>BGS Estimated Urban Soil Chemistry</u> >	3	1	-	-	-
119	21.3	BGS Measured Urban Soil Chemistry	0	0	-	-	-
Page	Section	<u>Railway infrastructure and projects</u> >	On site	0-50m	50-250m	250-500m	500-2000m
120	22.1	Underground railways (London)	0	0	0	-	-
120	22.2	Underground railways (Non-London)	0	0	0	-	-
121	22.3	Railway tunnels	0	0	0	-	-
121 >	22.4 >	<u>Historical railway and tunnel features</u> >	0	0	54	-	-
123	22.5	Royal Mail tunnels	0	0	0	-	-



123	22.6	Historical railways	0	0	0	-	-			
<u>123</u>	>	<u>22.7</u>	>	<u>Railways</u>	>	0	0	31	-	-
125	22.8	Crossrail 1	0	0	0	0	-			
125	22.9	Crossrail 2	0	0	0	0	-			
125	22.10	HS2	0	0	0	0	-			

Recent aerial photograph

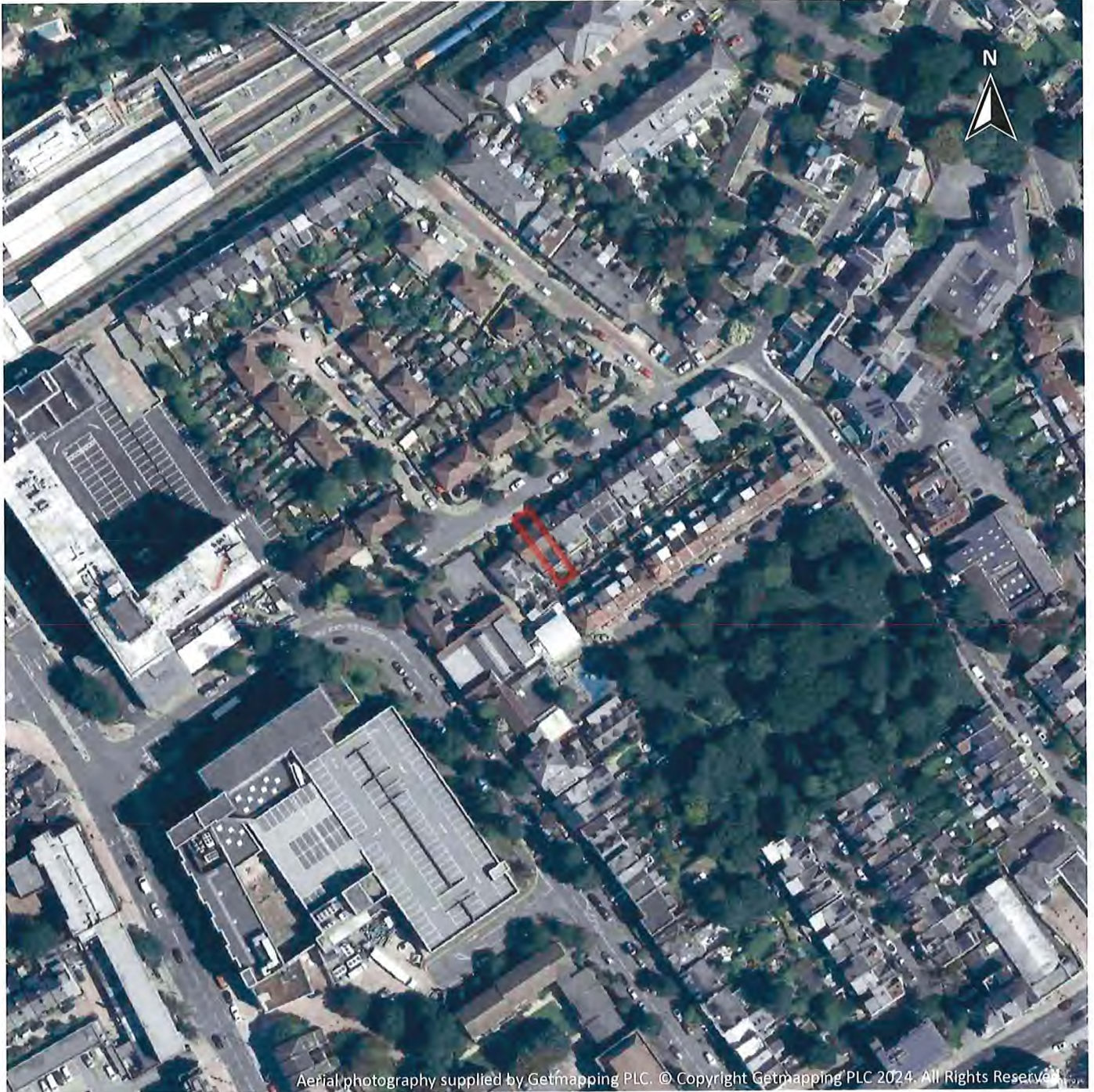


Capture Date: 30/04/2022

Site Area: 0.01ha



Recent site history - 2021 aerial photograph



Capture Date: 13/06/2021

Site Area: 0.01ha



Recent site history - 2015 aerial photograph

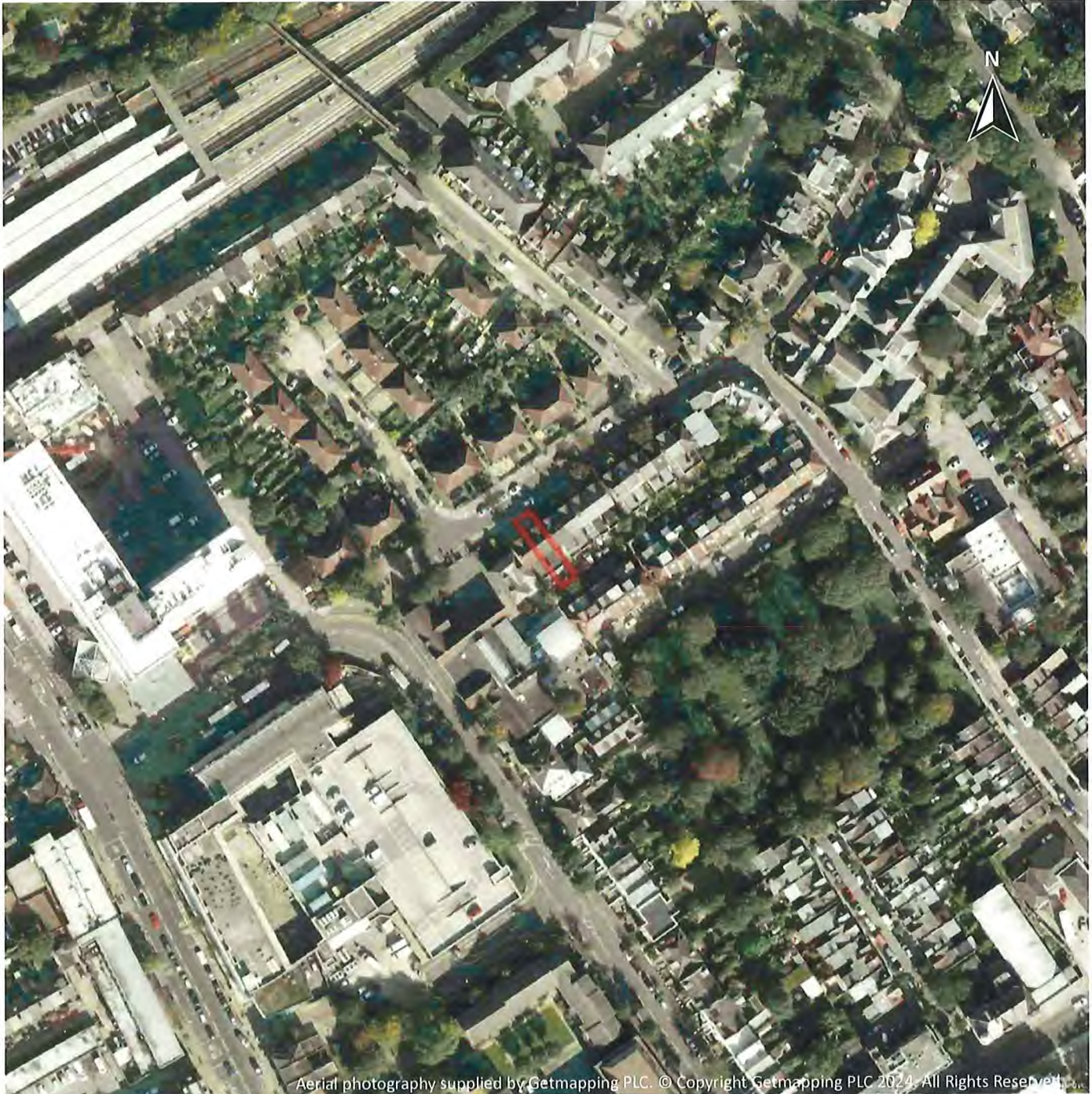


Capture Date: 20/04/2015

Site Area: 0.01ha



Recent site history - 2011 aerial photograph



Capture Date: 30/09/2011

Site Area: 0.01ha



Recent site history - 1999 aerial photograph



Capture Date: 29/08/1999

Site Area: 0.01ha



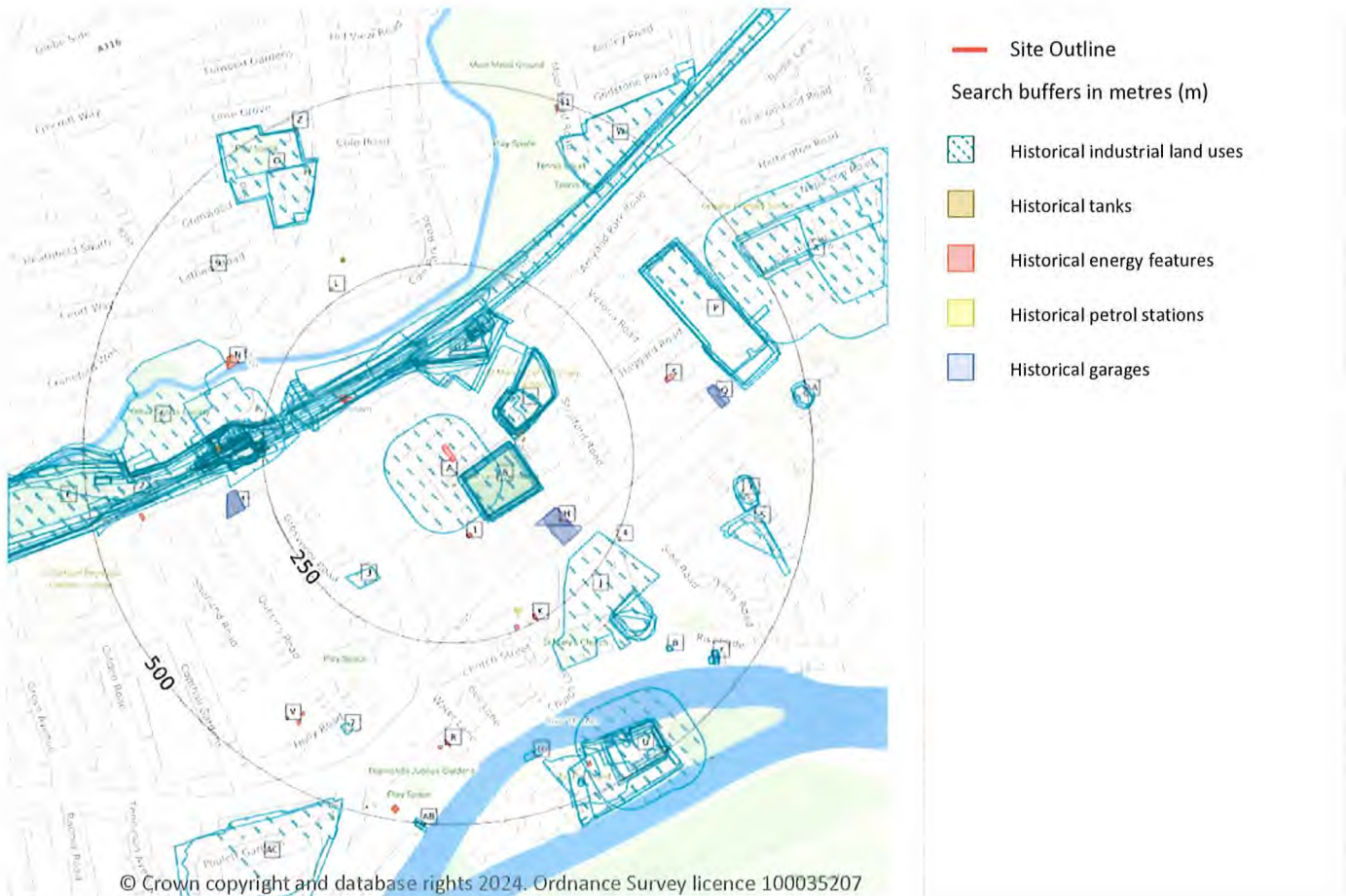
OS MasterMap site plan



Site Area: 0.01ha



1 Past land use



1.1 Historical industrial land uses

Records within 500m

143

Potentially contaminative land use features digitised from historical Ordnance Survey mapping at 1:10,000 and 1:10,560 scale, intelligently grouped into contiguous features. To prevent misrepresentation of the size of historical features at any given time, features are only grouped if they have similar geometries within immediately preceding or succeeding map editions. See section 2 for a breakdown of grouping if required. Grouped and the original un-grouped features can be cross-referenced across sections 1 and 2 using the 'Group ID'.

Features are displayed on the Past land use map on [page 15](#) >

ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
A	On site	Grave Yard	1865	2145668

ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
B	22m SE	Disused Cemetery	1933	2177065
B	23m SE	Disused Cemetery	1912	2262747
B	23m SE	Disused Cemetery	1938	2285991
B	24m SE	Disused Cemetery	1912	2210104
B	26m SE	Cemetery	1973 - 1991	2285532
B	29m SE	Cemetery	1935	2290844
B	31m SE	Cemetery	1966	2201005
B	31m SE	Disused Cemetery	1948	2223904
B	34m SE	Disused Cemetery	1912	2265796
C	78m NE	Hospital	1898	2180958
C	78m NE	Hospital	1894	2284044
D	79m N	Railway Sidings	1948 - 1973	2172363
C	80m NE	Hospital	1894 - 1896	2193405
E	80m N	Railway Sidings	1894	2233041
C	81m NE	Hospital	1912	2193939
F	82m N	Railway Sidings	1912	2221623
C	83m NE	Hospital	1912	2287414
C	85m NE	Hospital	1935	2270098
C	86m NE	Hospital	1966 - 1991	2197377
C	86m NE	Hospital	1938	2292816
C	88m NE	Hospital	1938	2175309
C	89m NE	Hospital	1948	2185396
C	89m NE	Hospital	1933	2280668
F	99m N	Railway Sidings	1912	2277753
G	108m N	Railway Sidings	1894	2227216
D	111m NW	Railway Sidings	1938	2181622
F	113m N	Railway Sidings	1898	2204455
E	113m N	Railway Sidings	1933	2172710



ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
F	115m N	Railway Sidings	1912	2261690
G	115m N	Railway Sidings	1938	2193026
G	117m N	Railway Sidings	1935	2246469
F	119m N	Railway Sidings	1896	2197463
G	121m NW	Railway Sidings	1991	2269743
2	129m NW	Railway Sidings	1898	2169629
G	132m NW	Railway Station	1966 - 1991	2196027
G	134m NW	Railway Sidings	1896	2238847
G	145m NW	Railway Building	1894	2258544
F	147m N	Railway Building	1912	2287779
F	148m N	Railway Building	1948 - 1966	2181810
F	149m N	Railway Building	1935	2266340
F	153m N	Railway Building	1973	2285490
F	154m N	Railway Building	1933	2193421
F	156m N	Railway Building	1938	2173298
3	183m SW	Police Station	1966 - 1991	2219100
I	198m W	Railway Sidings	1948 - 1991	2233622
E	202m W	Railway Sidings	1865	2206087
G	205m NW	Unspecified Ground Workings	1896	2133345
J	212m SE	Unspecified Workhouse	1966 - 1991	2222021
I	219m W	Railway Sidings	1938	2183073
I	219m W	Railway Sidings	1912	2215838
I	221m W	Railway Sidings	1896 - 1912	2295005
E	235m W	Brewery	1865	2152453
E	240m W	Railway Building	1948	2195763
E	243m W	Junction Station	1894	2266521
E	243m W	Railway Buildings	1935	2163414
E	244m W	Railway Station	1933	2270329



ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
E	246m W	Railway Station	1912	2189300
E	246m W	Railway Station	1896 - 1898	2170771
E	246m W	Railway Station	1912	2272427
E	246m W	Railway Station	1938	2285032
E	246m W	Railway Station	1894	2270014
E	250m W	Junction Station	1938	2212079
E	250m W	Junction Station	1912	2259696
E	254m W	Railway Station	1865	2239694
E	259m W	Railway Building	1865	2148379
E	270m W	Railway Building	1865 - 1991	2202925
E	277m W	Railway Building	1894	2239938
E	278m W	Railway Building	1896	2183939
E	287m W	Railway Building	1912	2172724
E	287m W	Railway Building	1938	2240900
E	296m W	Railway Building	1948	2279073
E	301m W	Railway Buildings	1912	2276146
E	301m W	Railway Buildings	1938	2282089
J	305m SE	Unspecified Pit	1912	2269703
J	306m SE	Unspecified Pit	1912	2189614
J	306m SE	Unspecified Pit	1935 - 1948	2210475
J	306m SE	Unspecified Pit	1933	2213885
E	308m W	Railway Building	1933	2221644
E	310m W	Railway Building	1912	2274814
J	310m SE	Unspecified Pits	1912	2141690
J	312m W	Railway Land	1898	2141000
E	315m W	Railway Building	1948 - 1991	2292179
E	317m W	Railway Building	1935	2215319
E	323m W	Railway Building	1894	2280079



ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
G	324m W	Nursery	1966 - 1973	2231848
O	361m NW	Nursery	1894	2270035
P	362m NE	Nursery	1896 - 1935	2186232
P	362m NE	Nursery	1912	2183536
P	362m NE	Nursery	1938	2259428
P	363m NE	Nursery	1894	2186233
P	363m NE	Nursery	1912 - 1938	2238392
O	364m NW	Nursery	1896 - 1898	2238972
P	367m NE	Nursery	1894	2221930
O	370m NW	Nursery	1966	2280775
P	371m NE	Nursery	1948	2262394
S	384m E	Unspecified Ground Workings	1896 - 1898	2208981
7	389m S	Filter Station	1966	2158228
T	390m E	Unspecified Pit	1894 - 1896	2262079
T	393m E	Unspecified Pit	1898	2257942
8	394m SE	Unspecified Tank	1933	2154364
S	395m E	Unspecified Pit	1894	2125217
T	395m E	Unspecified Pit	1894	2232328
U	395m SE	Electric and Steam Works	1948	2165218
I	400m W	Railway Sidings	1894	2180022
W	403m NE	Poultry Appliance Works	1912	2267571
W	406m NE	Poultry Appliance Works	1912 - 1933	2248007
10	414m S	Boat House	1865	2146195
U	427m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1933	2274981
U	428m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1912	2195088
U	428m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1938	2292891
O	429m NW	Nursery	1894	2263300
U	431m S	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1894	2179203



ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
U	434m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1912	2247124
U	434m SE	Unspecified Works	1966 - 1991	2279220
U	442m SE	Electric and Steam Work	1935	2163116
U	443m SE	Electric and Steam Launch Works	1896 - 1898	2292737
X	444m NE	Nursery	1865	2182811
I	446m W	Railway Building	1894 - 1896	2173677
Y	447m SE	Boat House	1933 - 1935	2171297
Y	447m SE	Boat House	1912	2178594
Y	447m SE	Boat House	1938	2292416
U	449m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1894	2249627
Y	450m SE	Boat House	1948 - 1991	2196168
Y	453m SE	Boat House	1912	2189627
I	457m W	Railway Building	1894	2148368
I	463m W	Railway Building	1894	2195644
I	464m W	Railway Building	1898	2192995
I	470m W	Railway Building	1966 - 1991	2279718
U	471m SE	Unspecified Tank	1933	2198309
U	474m S	Unspecified Tank	1912	2202431
U	474m S	Unspecified Tank	1938	2232476
AA	479m E	Unspecified Heap	1894 - 1896	2253009
AA	479m E	Unspecified Heap	1898	2261728
AA	480m E	Unspecified Heap	1894	2257767
X	488m NE	Nursery	1898 - 1912	2199893
AC	489m S	Nursery	1898 - 1933	2294229
X	492m NE	Nursery	1912	2201931
AB	493m S	Boat House	1933	2196946
AB	496m S	Boat House	1912	2268518
X	497m NE	Nursery	1912	2186555



ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
AB	498m S	Boat House	1935	2277445
AC	499m S	Nursery	1896 - 1912	2285087

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey / Groundsure.

1.2 Historical tanks

Records within 500m

23

Tank features digitised from historical Ordnance Survey mapping at high-detail 1:1,250 and 1:2,500 scale, intelligently grouped into contiguous features. To prevent misrepresentation of the size of historical features at any given time, features are only grouped if they have similar geometries within immediately preceding or succeeding map editions. See section 2 for a breakdown of grouping if required. Grouped and the original ungrouped features can be cross-referenced across sections 1 and 2 using the 'Group ID'.

Features are displayed on the Past land use map on [page 15 >](#)

ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
A	31m S	Unspecified Tank	1967	362090
C	92m E	Unspecified Tank	1991	362089
C	98m E	Unspecified Tank	1980 - 1988	391530
H	169m SE	Unspecified Tank	1967	362088
4	254m SE	Unspecified Tank	1914	362085
E	261m W	Unspecified Tank	1959	362092
L	264m NW	Unspecified Tank	1935	362093
L	289m NW	Unspecified Tank	1996	407490
L	289m NW	Unspecified Tank	1980 - 1988	403744
L	289m NW	Unspecified Tank	1991	382817
L	290m NW	Unspecified Tank	1996	396325
E	307m W	Unspecified Tank	1961	395518
E	307m W	Unspecified Tank	1960	397139
J	310m SE	Unspecified Tank	1914 - 1934	381771
9	401m NW	Unspecified Tank	1865	362094
V	419m SW	Unspecified Tank	1972 - 1982	402143



ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
O	419m NW	Unspecified Tank	1959	407194
O	419m NW	Unspecified Tank	1959	381590
O	419m NW	Unspecified Tank	1959	403599
O	421m NW	Unspecified Tank	1935	363159
Z	487m NW	Unspecified Tank	1865	363158
AB	489m S	Unspecified Tank	1898	362107
U	495m SE	Unspecified Tank	1914	362086

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey / Groundsure.

1.3 Historical energy features

Records within 500m

17

Energy features digitised from historical Ordnance Survey mapping at high-detail 1:1,250 and 1:2,500 scale, intelligently grouped into contiguous features. To prevent misrepresentation of the size of historical features at any given time, features are only grouped if they have similar geometries within immediately preceding or succeeding map editions. See section 2 for a breakdown of grouping if required. Grouped and the original ungrouped features can be cross-referenced across sections 1 and 2 using the 'Group ID'.

Features are displayed on the Past land use map on [page 15 >](#)

ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
1	102m S	Electricity Substation	1972 - 1982	276932
K	239m SE	Electricity Substation	1982	242970
K	243m S	Electricity Substation	1990	242971
N	306m NW	Electricity Substation	1980 - 1996	284327
5	313m E	Electricity Substation	1979 - 1992	284155
N	317m W	Electricity Substation	1991	256448
N	320m W	Electricity Substation	1974	255054
R	384m S	Electricity Substation	1982 - 1990	283843
R	392m S	Electricity Substation	1972	242968
V	402m SW	Electricity Substation	1972	242967
V	414m SW	Electricity Substation	1982 - 1990	268980



ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
I	426m W	Electricity Substation	1974	242964
U	456m SE	Electricity Substation	1980	242969
Z	476m NW	Electricity Substation	1973	242966
AB	480m S	Electricity Substation	1972	276337
AB	481m S	Electricity Substation	1982 - 1990	266246
11	486m N	Electricity Substation	1973	242972

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey / Groundsure.

1.4 Historical petrol stations

Records within 500m

1

Petrol stations digitised from historical Ordnance Survey mapping at high-detail 1:1,250 and 1:2,500 scale, intelligently grouped into contiguous features. To prevent misrepresentation of the size of historical features at any given time, features are only grouped if they have similar geometries within immediately preceding or succeeding map editions. See section 2 for a breakdown of grouping if required. Grouped and the original ungrouped features can be cross-referenced across sections 1 and 2 using the 'Group ID'.

Features are displayed on the Past land use map on [page 15 >](#)

ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
K	220m SE	Filling Station	1972	4140

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey / Groundsure.

1.5 Historical garages

Records within 500m

11

Garages digitised from historical Ordnance Survey mapping at high-detail 1:1,250 and 1:2,500 scale, intelligently grouped into contiguous features. To prevent misrepresentation of the size of historical features at any given time, features are only grouped if they have similar geometries within immediately preceding or succeeding map editions. See section 2 for a breakdown of grouping if required. Grouped and the original ungrouped features can be cross-referenced across sections 1 and 2 using the 'Group ID'.

Features are displayed on the Past land use map on [page 15 >](#)

ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
H	144m SE	Garage	1967 - 1972	85263



ID	Location	Land use	Dates present	Group ID
H	148m SE	Garage	1980 - 1988	84544
H	148m SE	Garage	1991	74934
H	159m SE	Garage	1982 - 1990	84046
M	286m W	Garage	1959 - 1967	84948
M	286m W	Garage	1980 - 1988	82589
M	287m W	Garage	1991	79655
M	287m W	Garage	1996	85578
Q	366m E	Garage	1959 - 1967	83300
Q	366m E	Garage	1959 - 1979	81606
Q	366m E	Garage	1992	75694

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey / Groundsure.

1.6 Historical military land

Records within 500m

0

Areas of military land digitised from multiple sources including the National Archives, local records, MOD records and verified other sources, intelligently grouped into contiguous features.

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey / Groundsure / other sources.



2 Past land use - un-grouped



2.1 Historical industrial land uses

Records within 500m

206

Potentially contaminative land use features digitised from historical Ordnance Survey mapping at 1:10,000 and 10,560 scale. Any records shown are available intelligently grouped in section 1. Grouped and the original un-grouped features can be cross-referenced across sections 1 and 2 using the 'Group ID'.

Features are displayed on the Past land use - un-grouped map on [page 25 >](#)

ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
A	On site	Grave Yard	1865	2145668
B	22m SE	Disused Cemetery	1933	2177065
B	23m SE	Disused Cemetery	1938	2285991

ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
B	23m SE	Disused Cemetery	1912	2262747
B	24m SE	Disused Cemetery	1938	2285991
B	24m SE	Disused Cemetery	1912	2210104
B	26m SE	Cemetery	1991	2285532
B	26m SE	Cemetery	1973	2285532
B	29m SE	Cemetery	1935	2290844
B	31m SE	Cemetery	1966	2201005
B	31m SE	Disused Cemetery	1948	2223904
B	34m SE	Disused Cemetery	1912	2265796
C	78m NE	Hospital	1898	2180958
C	78m NE	Hospital	1894	2284044
D	79m N	Railway Sidings	1973	2172363
D	79m N	Railway Sidings	1966	2172363
D	79m N	Railway Sidings	1948	2172363
C	80m NE	Hospital	1896	2193405
E	80m N	Railway Sidings	1894	2233041
C	81m NE	Hospital	1912	2193939
F	82m N	Railway Sidings	1912	2221623
C	83m NE	Hospital	1912	2287414
C	84m NE	Hospital	1894	2193405
C	85m NE	Hospital	1935	2270098
C	86m NE	Hospital	1966	2197377
C	86m NE	Hospital	1938	2292816
C	88m NE	Hospital	1938	2175309
C	88m NE	Hospital	1912	2193939
C	89m NE	Hospital	1948	2185396
C	89m NE	Hospital	1933	2280668
C	90m NE	Hospital	1991	2197377



ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
C	90m NE	Hospital	1973	2197377
F	99m N	Railway Sidings	1912	2277753
H	108m N	Railway Sidings	1894	2227216
D	111m NW	Railway Sidings	1938	2181622
F	113m N	Railway Sidings	1898	2204455
E	113m N	Railway Sidings	1933	2172710
F	115m N	Railway Sidings	1912	2261690
H	115m N	Railway Sidings	1938	2193026
H	117m N	Railway Sidings	1935	2246469
F	119m N	Railway Sidings	1896	2197463
H	121m NW	Railway Sidings	1991	2269743
I	129m NW	Railway Sidings	1898	2169629
H	132m NW	Railway Station	1991	2196027
H	132m NW	Railway Station	1973	2196027
H	132m NW	Railway Station	1966	2196027
H	134m NW	Railway Sidings	1896	2238847
H	145m NW	Railway Building	1894	2258544
H	146m NW	Railway Building	1894	2258544
F	147m N	Railway Building	1912	2287779
F	148m N	Railway Building	1966	2181810
F	148m N	Railway Building	1948	2181810
F	149m N	Railway Building	1935	2266340
F	153m N	Railway Building	1973	2285490
F	154m N	Railway Building	1933	2193421
F	156m N	Railway Building	1938	2173298
F	156m N	Railway Building	1912	2287779
J	183m SW	Police Station	1991	2219100
J	183m SW	Police Station	1973	2219100



ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
J	183m SW	Police Station	1966	2219100
K	198m W	Railway Sidings	1991	2233622
K	198m W	Railway Sidings	1973	2233622
K	198m W	Railway Sidings	1966	2233622
K	198m W	Railway Sidings	1948	2233622
E	202m W	Railway Sidings	1865	2206087
H	205m NW	Unspecified Ground Workings	1896	2133345
L	212m SE	Unspecified Workhouse	1991	2222021
L	212m SE	Unspecified Workhouse	1973	2222021
L	212m SE	Unspecified Workhouse	1966	2222021
K	219m W	Railway Sidings	1938	2183073
K	219m W	Railway Sidings	1912	2215838
K	221m W	Railway Sidings	1896	2295005
E	235m W	Brewery	1865	2152453
E	240m W	Railway Building	1948	2195763
E	243m W	Junction Station	1894	2266521
E	243m W	Railway Buildings	1935	2163414
E	244m W	Railway Station	1933	2270329
E	246m W	Railway Station	1912	2189300
K	246m W	Railway Sidings	1912	2215838
E	246m W	Railway Station	1896	2170771
E	246m W	Railway Station	1938	2285032
E	246m W	Railway Station	1912	2272427
E	246m W	Railway Station	1894	2270014
E	246m W	Railway Station	1898	2170771
E	250m W	Junction Station	1938	2212079
E	250m W	Junction Station	1912	2259696
E	254m W	Railway Station	1865	2239694



ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
E	259m W	Railway Building	1865	2148379
E	270m W	Railway Building	1865	2202925
K	274m W	Railway Sidings	1912	2295005
E	276m W	Railway Building	1991	2202925
E	276m W	Railway Building	1973	2202925
E	276m W	Railway Building	1966	2202925
E	277m W	Railway Building	1894	2239938
E	278m W	Railway Building	1896	2183939
E	287m W	Railway Building	1938	2240900
E	287m W	Railway Building	1912	2172724
E	296m W	Railway Building	1948	2279073
E	301m W	Railway Buildings	1938	2282089
E	301m W	Railway Buildings	1912	2276146
E	301m W	Railway Buildings	1912	2276146
L	305m SE	Unspecified Pit	1912	2269703
L	306m SE	Unspecified Pit	1938	2210475
L	306m SE	Unspecified Pit	1912	2189614
L	306m SE	Unspecified Pit	1933	2213885
L	306m SE	Unspecified Pit	1933	2213885
E	308m W	Railway Building	1933	2221644
E	310m W	Railway Building	1912	2274814
L	310m SE	Unspecified Pits	1912	2141690
L	310m SE	Unspecified Pit	1935	2210475
L	310m SE	Unspecified Pit	1935	2210475
K	312m W	Railway Land	1898	2141000
L	314m SE	Unspecified Pit	1938	2210475
E	315m W	Railway Building	1991	2292179
E	315m W	Railway Building	1973	2292179

ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
E	315m W	Railway Building	1966	2292179
E	315m W	Railway Building	1948	2292179
E	317m W	Railway Building	1935	2215319
L	317m SE	Unspecified Pit	1948	2210475
E	323m W	Railway Building	1894	2280079
R	324m W	Nursery	1973	2231848
R	324m W	Nursery	1966	2231848
E	325m W	Railway Building	1894	2280079
S	361m NW	Nursery	1894	2270035
T	362m NE	Nursery	1898	2186232
T	362m NE	Nursery	1938	2259428
T	362m NE	Nursery	1912	2183536
T	363m NE	Nursery	1938	2238392
T	363m NE	Nursery	1912	2238392
T	363m NE	Nursery	1894	2186233
T	363m NE	Nursery	1912	2186232
T	364m NE	Nursery	1896	2186232
S	364m NW	Nursery	1896	2238972
T	367m NE	Nursery	1894	2221930
T	368m NE	Nursery	1935	2186232
S	370m NW	Nursery	1966	2280775
T	371m NE	Nursery	1948	2262394
T	371m NE	Nursery	1933	2186232
W	384m E	Unspecified Ground Workings	1896	2208981
3	389m S	Filter Station	1966	2158228
X	390m E	Unspecified Pit	1896	2262079
W	391m E	Unspecified Ground Workings	1898	2208981
X	393m E	Unspecified Pit	1898	2257942



ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
4	394m SE	Unspecified Tank	1933	2154364
W	395m E	Unspecified Pit	1894	2125217
X	395m E	Unspecified Pit	1894	2262079
X	395m E	Unspecified Pit	1894	2232328
Y	395m SE	Electric and Steam Works	1948	2165218
K	400m W	Railway Sidings	1894	2180022
AA	403m NE	Poultry Appliance Works	1912	2267571
AA	406m NE	Poultry Appliance Works	1912	2248007
AA	411m NE	Poultry Appliance Works	1933	2248007
AA	412m NE	Poultry Appliance Works	1912	2267571
6	414m S	Boat House	1865	2146195
Y	427m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1933	2274981
S	428m NW	Nursery	1898	2238972
Y	428m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1938	2292891
Y	428m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1912	2195088
S	429m NW	Nursery	1894	2263300
Y	431m S	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1894	2179203
Y	434m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1912	2247124
Y	434m SE	Unspecified Works	1991	2279220
Y	434m SE	Unspecified Works	1973	2279220
Y	434m SE	Unspecified Works	1966	2279220
Y	436m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1938	2292891
Y	439m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1912	2195088
Y	442m SE	Electric and Steam Work	1935	2163116
Y	443m SE	Electric and Steam Launch Works	1896	2292737
AB	444m NE	Nursery	1865	2182811
K	446m W	Railway Building	1896	2173677
AC	447m SE	Boat House	1933	2171297



ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
AC	447m SE	Boat House	1938	2292416
AC	447m SE	Boat House	1912	2178594
AC	448m SE	Boat House	1938	2292416
AC	448m SE	Boat House	1912	2178594
Y	449m SE	Electricity and Steam Launch Works	1894	2249627
Y	449m SE	Electric and Steam Launch Works	1898	2292737
AC	449m SE	Boat House	1935	2171297
AC	450m SE	Boat House	1991	2196168
AC	450m SE	Boat House	1973	2196168
AC	450m SE	Boat House	1966	2196168
AC	450m SE	Boat House	1948	2196168
AC	453m SE	Boat House	1912	2189627
K	457m W	Railway Building	1894	2148368
K	460m W	Railway Building	1894	2173677
K	463m W	Railway Building	1894	2195644
K	464m W	Railway Building	1898	2192995
K	470m W	Railway Building	1991	2279718
K	470m W	Railway Building	1973	2279718
K	470m W	Railway Building	1966	2279718
Y	471m SE	Unspecified Tank	1933	2198309
Y	474m S	Unspecified Tank	1938	2232476
Y	474m S	Unspecified Tank	1912	2202431
AE	479m E	Unspecified Heap	1896	2253009
AE	479m E	Unspecified Heap	1898	2261728
AE	480m E	Unspecified Heap	1894	2257767
AE	482m E	Unspecified Heap	1894	2253009
AB	488m NE	Nursery	1912	2199893
AG	489m S	Nursery	1933	2294229



ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
AB	492m NE	Nursery	1912	2201931
AF	493m S	Boat House	1933	2196946
AF	496m S	Boat House	1912	2268518
AB	497m NE	Nursery	1912	2186555
AF	498m S	Boat House	1935	2277445
AG	499m S	Nursery	1896	2285087
AG	500m S	Nursery	1912	2285087

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey / Groundsure.

2.2 Historical tanks

Records within 500m

28

Tank features digitised from historical Ordnance Survey mapping at high-detail 1:1,250 and 1:2,500 scale. Any records shown are available intelligently grouped in section 1. Grouped and the original un-grouped features can be cross-referenced across sections 1 and 2 using the 'Group ID'.

Features are displayed on the Past land use - un-grouped map on [page 25 >](#)

ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
A	31m S	Unspecified Tank	1967	362090
C	92m E	Unspecified Tank	1991	362089
C	98m E	Unspecified Tank	1980	391530
C	98m E	Unspecified Tank	1988	391530
I	169m SE	Unspecified Tank	1967	362088
2	254m SE	Unspecified Tank	1914	362085
E	261m W	Unspecified Tank	1959	362092
N	264m NW	Unspecified Tank	1935	362093
N	289m NW	Unspecified Tank	1996	407490
N	289m NW	Unspecified Tank	1980	403744
N	289m NW	Unspecified Tank	1988	403744
N	289m NW	Unspecified Tank	1991	382817
N	290m NW	Unspecified Tank	1996	396325



ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
E	307m W	Unspecified Tank	1961	395518
E	307m W	Unspecified Tank	1961	395518
E	307m W	Unspecified Tank	1960	397139
L	310m SE	Unspecified Tank	1914	381771
L	310m SE	Unspecified Tank	1934	381771
S	401m NW	Unspecified Tank	1865	362094
Z	419m SW	Unspecified Tank	1972	402143
Z	419m SW	Unspecified Tank	1982	402143
S	419m NW	Unspecified Tank	1959	407194
S	419m NW	Unspecified Tank	1959	381590
S	419m NW	Unspecified Tank	1959	403599
S	421m NW	Unspecified Tank	1935	363159
AD	487m NW	Unspecified Tank	1865	363158
AF	489m S	Unspecified Tank	1898	362107
Y	495m SE	Unspecified Tank	1914	362086

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey / Groundsure.

2.3 Historical energy features

Records within 500m

25

Energy features digitised from historical Ordnance Survey mapping at high-detail 1:1,250 and 1:2,500 scale. Any records shown are available intelligently grouped in section 1. Grouped and the original un-grouped features can be cross-referenced across sections 1 and 2 using the 'Group ID'.

Features are displayed on the Past land use - un-grouped map on [page 25 >](#)

ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
G	102m S	Electricity Substation	1972	276932
G	103m S	Electricity Substation	1982	276932
M	239m SE	Electricity Substation	1982	242970
M	243m S	Electricity Substation	1990	242971
P	306m NW	Electricity Substation	1980	284327



ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
P	306m NW	Electricity Substation	1988	284327
P	306m NW	Electricity Substation	1996	284327
P	306m NW	Electricity Substation	1996	284327
Q	313m E	Electricity Substation	1992	284155
Q	314m E	Electricity Substation	1979	284155
P	317m W	Electricity Substation	1991	256448
P	320m W	Electricity Substation	1974	255054
V	384m S	Electricity Substation	1982	283843
V	384m S	Electricity Substation	1990	283843
V	392m S	Electricity Substation	1972	242968
Z	402m SW	Electricity Substation	1972	242967
Z	414m SW	Electricity Substation	1982	268980
Z	414m SW	Electricity Substation	1990	268980
K	426m W	Electricity Substation	1974	242964
Y	456m SE	Electricity Substation	1980	242969
AD	476m NW	Electricity Substation	1973	242966
AF	480m S	Electricity Substation	1972	276337
AF	481m S	Electricity Substation	1982	266246
AF	481m S	Electricity Substation	1990	266246
7	486m N	Electricity Substation	1973	242972

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey / Groundsure.

2.4 Historical petrol stations

Records within 500m

1

Petrol stations digitised from historical Ordnance Survey mapping at high-detail 1:1,250 and 1:2,500 scale. Any records shown are available intelligently grouped in section 1. Grouped and the original un-grouped features can be cross-referenced across sections 1 and 2 using the 'Group ID'.

Features are displayed on the Past land use - un-grouped map on [page 25 >](#)



ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
M	220m SE	Filling Station	1972	4140

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey / Groundsure.

2.5 Historical garages

Records within 500m

22

Garages digitised from historical Ordnance Survey mapping at high-detail 1:1,250 and 1:2,500 scale. Any records shown are available intelligently grouped in section 1. Grouped and the original un-grouped features can be cross-referenced across sections 1 and 2 using the 'Group ID'.

Features are displayed on the Past land use - un-grouped map on [page 25 >](#)

ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
I	144m SE	Garage	1967	85263
I	148m SE	Garage	1980	84544
I	148m SE	Garage	1988	84544
I	148m SE	Garage	1991	74934
I	159m SE	Garage	1972	85263
I	159m SE	Garage	1982	84046
I	159m SE	Garage	1990	84046
O	286m W	Garage	1959	84948
O	286m W	Garage	1967	84948
O	286m W	Garage	1980	82589
O	286m W	Garage	1988	82589
O	287m W	Garage	1959	84948
O	287m W	Garage	1959	84948
O	287m W	Garage	1996	85578
O	287m W	Garage	1991	79655
O	287m W	Garage	1996	85578
U	366m E	Garage	1959	83300
U	366m E	Garage	1967	83300
U	366m E	Garage	1959	81606



ID	Location	Land Use	Date	Group ID
U	366m E	Garage	1959	81606
U	366m E	Garage	1992	75694
U	367m E	Garage	1979	81606

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey / Groundsure.

3 Waste and landfill



3.1 Active or recent landfill

Records within 500m

0

Active or recently closed landfill sites under Environment Agency/Natural Resources Wales regulation.

This data is sourced from the Environment Agency and Natural Resources Wales.

3.2 Historical landfill (BGS records)

Records within 500m

0

Landfill sites identified on a survey carried out on behalf of the DoE in 1973. These sites may have been closed or operational at this time.

This data is sourced from the British Geological Survey.

3.3 Historical landfill (LA/mapping records)

Records within 500m 0

Landfill sites identified from Local Authority records and high detail historical mapping.

This data is sourced from the Ordnance Survey/Groundsure and Local Authority records.

3.4 Historical landfill (EA/NRW records)

Records within 500m 0

Known historical (closed) landfill sites (e.g. sites where there is no PPC permit or waste management licence currently in force). This includes sites that existed before the waste licensing regime and sites that have been licensed in the past but where a licence has been revoked, ceased to exist or surrendered and a certificate of completion has been issued.

This data is sourced from the Environment Agency and Natural Resources Wales.

3.5 Historical waste sites

Records within 500m 0

Waste site records derived from Local Authority planning records and high detail historical mapping.

This data is sourced from Ordnance Survey/Groundsure and Local Authority records.

3.6 Licensed waste sites

Records within 500m 0

Active or recently closed waste sites under Environment Agency/Natural Resources Wales regulation.

This data is sourced from the Environment Agency and Natural Resources Wales.

3.7 Waste exemptions

Records within 500m 17

Activities involving the storage, treatment, use or disposal of waste that are exempt from needing a permit. Exemptions have specific limits and conditions that must be adhered to.

Features are displayed on the Waste and landfill map on [page 38 >](#)

ID	Location	Site	Reference	Category	Sub-Category	Description
A	206m S	22 London Road Twickenham Richmond upon Thames TW1 3RR	EPR/AF0805FZ /A001	Treating waste exemption	Non- Agricultural Waste Only	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal

ID	Location	Site	Reference	Category	Sub-Category	Description
B	207m E	17, RICHMOND ROAD, TWICKENHAM, TW1 3AB	WEX286505	Treating waste exemption	Not on a farm	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal
B	207m E	17, RICHMOND ROAD, TWICKENHAM, TW1 3AB	WEX369988	Treating waste exemption	Not on a farm	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal
B	207m E	17, RICHMOND ROAD, TWICKENHAM, TW1 3AB	WEX149067	Treating waste exemption	Not on a farm	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal
B	207m E	7 STATION PARADE, SANDERSTEAD ROAD, SOUTH CROYDON, CR2 0PH	WEX096960	Treating waste exemption	Not on a farm	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal
B	207m E	17, RICHMOND ROAD, TWICKENHAM, TW1 3AB	WEX046525	Storing waste exemption	Not on a farm	Storage of waste in secure containers
B	207m E	17, RICHMOND ROAD, TWICKENHAM, TW1 3AB	WEX046525	Storing waste exemption	Not on a farm	Storage of waste in a secure place
B	207m E	17, RICHMOND ROAD, TWICKENHAM, TW1 3AB	WEX046525	Disposing of waste exemption	Not on a farm	Disposal by incineration
B	207m E	17, RICHMOND ROAD, TWICKENHAM, TW1 3AB	WEX240822	Treating waste exemption	Not on a farm	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal
A	209m S	22, LONDON ROAD, TWICKENHAM, TW1 3RR	WEX281108	Treating waste exemption	Not on a farm	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal
A	209m S	22, LONDON ROAD, TWICKENHAM, TW1 3RR	WEX140258	Treating waste exemption	Not on a farm	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal
B	212m SE	17 Richmond Road TWICKENHAM TW1 3AB	EPR/GF0036D X/A001	Treating waste exemption	Non-Agricultural Waste Only	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal
C	341m E	York House Garden, Sion Road, Twickenham, TW1 3DD	WEX147799	Using waste exemption	Not on a farm	Use of mulch
C	374m E	York House Garden, Sion Road, Twickenham, TW1 3DD	WEX287586	Using waste exemption	Not on a farm	Use of mulch
1	391m S	-	WEX359278	Treating waste exemption	Not on a farm	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal
D	489m S	CROSS DEEP COURT, HEATH ROAD, TWICKENHAM, TW1 4AG	WEX197603	Treating waste exemption	Not on a farm	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal



ID	Location	Site	Reference	Category	Sub-Category	Description
D	492m S	Twickenham 1 Cross Deep Court LONDON TW1 4AG	EPR/CE5082LH /A001	Treating waste exemption	Non-Agricultural Waste Only	Sorting and de-naturing of controlled drugs for disposal

This data is sourced from the Environment Agency and Natural Resources Wales.